

In This Issue: March 11, 2025

Research

ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

853 Negative Pressure Dressings to Prevent Surgical Site Infection After Emergency Laparotomy: The SUNRRISE Randomized Clinical Trial

SUNRRISE Trial Study Group

This randomized clinical trial investigates whether incisional negative pressure wound therapy following emergency laparotomy in UK- and Australia-based patients prevented surgical site infection at higher rates than the surgeon's choice of wound dressing.

CME

864 Simvastatin and Rifaximin in Decompensated Cirrhosis: A Randomized Clinical Trial

E Pose and Coauthors
for the LIVERHOPE Consortium

This randomized trial assesses the effect of 12 months of treatment with simvastatin plus rifaximin on acute-on-chronic liver failure incidence in patients with decompensated liver cirrhosis.

Visual Abstract

875 High-Flow Nasal Oxygen vs Noninvasive Ventilation in Patients With Acute Respiratory Failure: The RENOVATE Randomized Clinical Trial

RENOVATE Investigators and the BRICNet Authors

This randomized clinical trial compares the use of high-flow nasal oxygen vs noninvasive ventilation on the rates of endotracheal intubation or death at 7 days across 5 patient groups with acute respiratory failure.

Editorial **848** and **850**

Audio

RESEARCH LETTER

902 Racial Disparities in End-of-Life Home Health Use in Medicare Advantage vs Traditional Medicare

T Jones and Coauthors

This study assesses whether Medicare Advantage enrollment was associated with greater racial and ethnic disparities in home health use during the last year of life compared with traditional Medicare.

Available online

jama.com

904 Trends in Preventive Aspirin Use by Atherosclerotic Cardiovascular Risk

LM Wilson and TS Anderson

This study uses National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey data to examine national trends in preventive aspirin use among populations at low and high atherosclerotic cardiovascular disease (ASCVD) risk and with existing ASCVD.

Opinion

VIEWPOINT

839 United States v Skrametti—Testing the Transition to Politicized Regulation of Medicine

N Huberfeld and MR Ulrich

Viewpoint **841**

841 Toward Evidence-Based and Ethical Pediatric Gender Medicine

M Gorin, J Smids, and J Lantos

Viewpoint **839**

843 The Intersection of Climate Justice and Criminal Justice: Extreme Heat and Health Inequities in Carceral Facilities

LA Haber and Coauthors

845 Homeless Encampments and Involuntary Displacement

AA Meehan, LM Hagan, and JC Butler

A PIECE OF MY MIND

847 Secret Part-Time

TL Fainstad

In this narrative medicine essay, an internal medicine physician caught in the grind of academic practice considers a path of resistance through what is called secret part-time—altering one's schedule quietly for personal matters.

EDITORIAL

848 Reevaluating Respiratory Support in Acute Respiratory Failure—Insights From the RENOVATE Trial and Implications for Practice

Y Freund and A Vromant

Related Article **875**

Audio

850 Is High-Flow Oxygen the Standard for All Patients With Acute Respiratory Failure?

J-P Frat, S Le Pape, and AW Thille

Related Article **875**

Audio

Online at JAMA.com

AUDIO

Weekly Editor's Summary

Older Adults' Use of Digital Health Technology

JAMA Research at Critical Care Reviews 2024 (CCR Down Under)

Recent Developments in Women's Health Research at the NIH

CME

CME online at
jamacmelookup.com

CME Disclosure Statement: Unless noted, all individuals in control of content reported no relevant financial relationships. If applicable, all relevant financial relationships have been mitigated.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

jamanetwork.com/pages/for-authors

DEPARTMENTS

Staff Listing **827**

Recruitment & Classified Advertising **915**

Contact Information **916**

CORRECTION 910



Editor in Chief
Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo, PhD, MD, MAS

continued >

In This Issue: March 11, 2025

Clinical Review & Education

SPECIAL COMMUNICATION

891 Recent Developments in Women's Health Research at the US National Institutes of Health

JA Clayton and Coauthors

This Special Communication highlights key programs, policies, and scientific advances of the National Institutes of Health that have informed and improved the health of women, as well as describes the potential of using cutting-edge science and integrative approaches to advance women's health research.

Audio | CME

JAMA INSIGHTS

898 Molecular Phenotyping With Proteomics

DK Schweppe, BJ Beliveau, and AN Hoofnagle

This JAMA Insights explores the capability of proteomics to analyze thousands of proteins in patient samples, which could improve clinicians' understanding of and ability to treat a wide range of diseases.

CME

900 Patient-Clinician Communication About Weight Loss

C Albury, M Tremblett, and P Aveyard

This JAMA Insights explores effective communication strategies for clinicians who do not specialize in treating obesity in how to introduce conversations about weight loss with their patients and offer them support and treatment.

CME

JAMA PATIENT PAGE

917 Peptic Ulcer Disease

R Voelker

This JAMA Patient Page describes peptic ulcers and their causes, signs and symptoms, diagnosis, and treatment options.

News & Analysis

MEDICAL NEWS & PERSPECTIVES

829 Study Finds Most Older Adults Use Digital Health Technologies, Plus Some Surprises

R Perlis and K Schweitzer

This Medical News article is an interview with Cornelius A. James, MD, of the University of Michigan Medical School about his recent research examining the use of digital health technologies, including patient portals, among older US adults and how it relates to his own experience in the clinic.

Audio

832 Drinking Alcohol Causes Certain Cancers, So Why Don't Labels Warn About That?

R Rubin

This Medical News article discusses updating health warning labels on alcoholic beverages to include the fact that drinking alcohol causes certain cancers, with examples of initiatives in Canada, Ireland, and South Korea.

835 Landmark Study Aims to Enroll 100 000 Black Women to Investigate Their Cancer Risks and Outcomes

A Bock

This Medical News article discusses the American Cancer Society's VOICES of Black Women population cohort study, the largest ever study of Black women in the US.

MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF

837 US Ranks Highest in Global Overdose Deaths

837 Permanent Contraception Procedures Increase Among Young Adults Post *Dobbs*

837 Systematic Review Examines GLP-1 Drugs' Effectiveness and Safety in Patients Without Diabetes

837 Global Study Reveals High Rates of Sexual Violence Against Children

838 Dementia Cases Expected to Nearly Double in the US by 2060

Humanities

POETRY AND MEDICINE

912 Over Breakfast

L Tonino

Related Article 912

EDITOR'S NOTE

912 Delicious Oranges—Mental Health, Poetry, and the Non Sequitur

R Campo

Related Article 912

POETRY AND MEDICINE

913 When You Drew the Graph

ZA Hing

JAMA REVISITED

914 Book Notice

Letters

COMMENT & RESPONSE

Electronic Nudges for Influenza Vaccination

907 P-H Wu, Y-Y Ho, and C-M Chang

In Reply

907 ND Johansen and T Biering-Sørensen

Statins for Primary Prevention of Cardiovascular Disease

908 M Demasi, RF Redberg, and JD Abramson

In Reply

909 JA Diao, RK Wadhwa, and AK Manrai

910 DM Lloyd-Jones and S Khan

Available online