

In This Issue: September 9, 2025

Research

ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

866 Dalbavancin for Treatment of *Staphylococcus aureus* Bacteremia: The DOTS Randomized Clinical Trial

NA Turner and Coauthors
for the Antibacterial Resistance Leadership Group
This clinical trial compares the efficacy and safety of dalbavancin vs standard therapy for completion of treatment of complicated *Staphylococcus aureus* bacteremia in hospitalized patients.

Editorial 861

Audio | CME

PRELIMINARY COMMUNICATION

878 In Utero Embolization for Fetal Vein of Galen Malformation

DB Orbach and Coauthors
This intervention study evaluates in utero embolization in fetuses with vein of Galen malformation.

RESEARCH LETTER

910 HepB-CpG Vaccine in People With HIV and Prior Nonresponse to HBV Vaccine: The BEe-HIVE Trial End-of-Study Results

KM Marks and Coauthors
for the ACTG 5379 (BEe-HIVE) Study Team
This study provides the end-of-study results on the durability of seroprotection response in a trial comparing 2- and 3-dose hepatitis B vaccine with a cytosine phosphoguanine adjuvant (HepB-CpG) vs 3-dose hepatitis B vaccine with an aluminum hydroxide adjuvant.

912 Differential Obesity Trends in Asian and Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander US Adults

JC Lo and Coauthors
This study examines trends in high body mass index and obesity among Asian American and Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander subgroups compared with non-Hispanic White adults.

Editorial 864

915 The Failure of Life Expectancy to Fully Rebound to Prepandemic Levels

H Schwandt and Coauthors
This study uses data from the California Comprehensive Death Files to examine how California life expectancy varied by year, income, race and ethnicity, and contributing causes of death after the COVID-19 pandemic.

Opinion

VIEWPOINT

851 In (Faint) Praise of Pharmaceutical Import Tariffs

JC Robinson

853 Public Health and Ethical Risks of Rollbacks on Medicaid Coverage for Gender-Affirming Care

S Mann and H Barbee

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855 Politicians as Clinicians: Skrametti and Supreme Court-Sanctioned Intrusion on the Practice of Medicine

MR Ulrich

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857 The Risks of Excluding Qualified Family Planning Providers From Medicaid

K White and Coauthors

A PIECE OF MY MIND

859 Let Them Eat Cake

T Adžemović

In this narrative medicine essay, an internal medicine physician describes the conflicting needs of a hospital's opportunity costs against the needs of patients who no longer need inpatient-level care but are not ready for independence.

EDITORIAL

861 New Pathways to Treat *Staphylococcus aureus* Bacteremia: Connecting the DOTS

EK McCreary and PN Malani

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864 Equity in Obesity Awareness

NS Shah and SS Khan

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Clinical Review & Education

SPECIAL COMMUNICATION

886 Reducing Barriers to Mental Health Care for Physicians: An Overview and Strategic Recommendations

D Saddawi-Konefka, CY Moutier, and JM Ehrenfeld

This review focuses on barriers that deter physicians from seeking mental health care.

CME

Online at JAMA.com

AUDIO

Weekly Editor's Summary
Treatment of Complicated *Staphylococcus aureus* Bacteremia
Treatment and Management of Osteoporosis

CME

CME online at
jamacmelookup.com

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Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo, PhD, MD, MAS

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REVIEW

894 Osteoporosis: A Review

SN Morin, WD Leslie, and JT Schousboe

This review summarizes the epidemiology, diagnosis, and treatment of osteoporosis in postmenopausal females and in males aged 50 years or older.

 Audio | CME

JAMA INSIGHTS

908 Alcohol and Cancer Risk

KL Morford, JM Tetraault, and PG O'Connor

This JAMA Insights discusses the evidence related to the US Surgeon General's Advisory on alcohol and cancer risk.

 CME

JAMA PATIENT PAGE

930 What Is Antimicrobial Resistance?

CA Arias and D van Duin

This JAMA Patient Page describes antimicrobial resistance, its risk factors, and how to decrease the spread of antibiotic resistance.

News & Analysis

MEDICAL NEWS

845 HHS Bans Tax-Funded Health Services for Undocumented Immigrants

L Schneider

This Medical News article discusses new restrictions on access to HHS programs for undocumented immigrants and potential implications of the rule beyond the affected programs and communities.

847 An Alzheimer Biomarker Is Elevated in Newborns—Dementia Researchers Want to Know How They Clear It

V Hunt

This Medical News article discusses a new finding that healthy infants have high blood levels of the protein p-tau217, a key biomarker for Alzheimer disease.

MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF

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850 Missed Warning Signs Often Implicated in Advanced-Stage Cancers

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 Available online