

In This Issue: March 19, 2024

Research

PRELIMINARY COMMUNICATION

920 Aspirin for Metabolic Dysfunction–Associated Steatotic Liver Disease Without Cirrhosis: A Randomized Clinical Trial

TG Simon and Coauthors

This randomized clinical trial compares use of low-dose aspirin vs placebo in reducing hepatic fat among adult patients with metabolic dysfunction–associated steatotic liver disease (MASLD) without cirrhosis.

[Visual Abstract](#)

ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

930 HIV Preexposure Prophylaxis With Emtricitabine and Tenofovir Disoproxil Fumarate Among Cisgender Women

J Marrazzo and Coauthors

This pooled analysis of postapproval studies examines the association between baseline demographics and other characteristics and PrEP adherence trajectories with HIV incidence in women.

Editorial [912](#)

[Audio](#) | [CME](#)

938 Stroke Risk After COVID-19 Bivalent Vaccination Among US Older Adults

Y Lu and Coauthors

This self-controlled case series evaluates stroke risk after administration of either brand of the COVID-19 bivalent vaccine, either brand of the COVID-19 bivalent plus a high-dose or adjuvanted influenza vaccine on the same day, and a high-dose or adjuvanted influenza vaccine in Medicare beneficiaries aged 65 years or older.

Editorial [915](#)

RESEARCH LETTER

974 Accuracy of Labeling of Galantamine Generic Drugs and Dietary Supplements

PA Cohen and Coauthors

This study examines the accuracy of labeling for galantamine products formulated as both generic drugs and dietary supplements, as well as tests for contamination with microorganisms.

976 Patents on Risk Evaluation and Mitigation Strategies for Prescription Drugs and Generic Competition

A Sarpatwari and Coauthors

This cross-sectional study identifies the prevalence of patents on risk evaluation and mitigation strategies and their association with delaying generic competition.

[Available online](#)

jama.com

Opinion

VIEWPOINT

909 Health Care AI and Patient Privacy—*Dinerstein v Google*

MN Duffourc and S Gerke

A PIECE OF MY MIND

911 In My Veins

W Moody

In this narrative medicine essay, an oncology lecture conjures a medical student's lived experience of diagnosis and treatment, which separates him from his classmates whose understanding of the disease remains abstract.

EDITORIAL

912 Shifting the Narrative of Preexposure Prophylaxis Adherence Counseling for Cisgender Women

AN Sheth, F Momplaisir, and JB Dumond

Related Article [930](#)

915 Postmarketing Vaccine Safety Assessments: Important Work in Progress

KM Edwards and MR Griffin

Related Article [938](#)

918 Struggling to Stem the Tide of Child Maltreatment

S Schilling, JN Wood, and CW Christian

Related Articles [951](#) and [959](#)

JAMA Patient Page [988](#)

[Audio](#)

Clinical Review & Education

US PREVENTIVE SERVICES TASK FORCE

951 Primary Care Interventions to Prevent Child Maltreatment: US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement

US Preventive Services Task Force

This 2024 Recommendation Statement from the US Preventive Services Task Force concludes that the current evidence is insufficient to assess the balance of benefits and harms of primary care interventions to prevent child maltreatment (I statement).

Editorial [918](#)

Related Article [959](#)

JAMA Patient Page [988](#)

[Audio](#) | [CME](#)

[Online at JAMA.com](#)

AUDIO

Editor's Summary of This Issue

AI and Clinical Practice: Automation Bias and Shortcuts in Clinical AI Models

USPSTF Recommendation:

Primary Care Interventions to Prevent Child Maltreatment

Why Does PrEP Use Lag in Cisgender Women?

CME

CME online at jamacmelookup.com

CME Disclosure Statement: Unless noted, all individuals in control of content reported no relevant financial relationships. If applicable, all relevant financial relationships have been mitigated.

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Editor in Chief

Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo, PhD, MD, MAS

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959 Primary Care Interventions to Prevent Child Maltreatment: Evidence Report and Systematic Review for the US Preventive Services Task Force

M Viswanathan and Coauthors

This systematic review to support a 2024 US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement summarizes published evidence on the benefits and harms of primary care interventions to prevent child maltreatment among youth through age 18 years with no known exposure or signs or symptoms of current or past maltreatment.

Editorial **918**
Related Article **951**
JAMA Patient Page **988**

 Audio | CME

JAMA INSIGHTS

972 Chronic Thromboembolic Pulmonary Hypertension

RA Estrada, WR Auger, and S Sahay

This JAMA Insights discusses the symptoms, diagnosis, and treatment of chronic thromboembolic pulmonary hypertension.

 CME

JAMA PATIENT PAGE

988 Interventions to Prevent Child Maltreatment

J Jin

This JAMA Patient Page describes the pros and cons of primary care interventions to prevent child maltreatment in children and adolescents younger than 18 years without signs or symptoms of maltreatment.

Editorial **918**
Related Articles **951** and **959**

 Audio

News & Analysis

MEDICAL NEWS & PERSPECTIVES

901 Measles Cases Are Spreading in the US—Here's What to Know

M Suran

This Medical News article discusses measles cases spreading in the US.

903 Blind Spots, Shortcuts, and Automation Bias—Researchers Are Aiming to Improve AI Clinical Models

J Abbasi and Y Hswen

This Medical News article is an interview with University of Michigan computer scientist Jenna Wiens, whose research interests lie at the intersection of AI and health care, and JAMA Editor in Chief Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo.

 Audio

MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF

907 CDC Tracking BA.2.871, New Omicron Subvariant With Potential to Evade Immunity

907 FDA Approves Iloprost as First Drug to Treat Severe Frostbite

907 WHO Issues First Recommendations for Managing Diphtheria

907 Nurses in US Workforce Continue to Rise Above Prepandemic Levels

907 Serious Brain Injuries Tied to Higher Brain Cancer Risk in US Veterans

908 Abatacept Could Prevent Progression to Rheumatoid Arthritis

908 Meta-Analysis: Exercise as Effective as Therapy for Treating Depression

908 Blood Test Predicted Risk of Future Heart Attacks

908 Telehealth Abortions as Safe and Effective as In-Person Ones

Humanities

POETRY AND MEDICINE

983 Copay

A Amittay

JAMA REVISITED

984 Medical Criticisms of the Late War

Letters

COMMENT & RESPONSE

Resuscitative Endovascular Balloon Occlusion of the Aorta in Patients With Exsanguinating Hemorrhage

978 K Kamijo and Y Matsumura

979 R Aoki

979 C Tingerides and P Walker

980 B Kessel, H Tal, and AM de Oliveira Góes

980 B Chin, H Patel, and A Elkbuli

In Reply

981 JO Jansen, GS MacLennan, and MK Campbell

 Available online