

In This Issue: September 16, 2025

Research

ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

962 Stapokibart for Severe Uncontrolled Chronic Rhinosinusitis With Nasal Polyps: The CROWNS-2 Randomized Clinical Trial

S Shen and Coauthors

for the CROWNS-2 Study Investigators

This randomized clinical trial assesses the effect of add-on stapokibart vs placebo on polyp size and severity of nasal symptoms in patients with severe uncontrolled chronic rhinosinusitis with nasal polyps treated with a daily intranasal corticosteroid.

Editorial **955**

[Visual Abstract](#) | [CME](#)

973 Toripalimab Combination Therapy Without Concurrent Cisplatin for Nasopharyngeal Carcinoma: The DIAMOND Randomized Clinical Trial

The DIAMOND Study Group

This randomized clinical trial evaluates the efficacy and safety of toripalimab without concurrent cisplatin incorporated into induction chemotherapy and radiotherapy for patients with locoregionally advanced nasopharyngeal carcinoma.

[Visual Abstract](#)

RESEARCH LETTER

1018 Excess Deaths Attributable to the Los Angeles Wildfires From January 5 to February 1, 2025

E Paglino, RV Raquib, and AC Stokes

This study aims to estimate the number of excess deaths attributable to the Los Angeles wildfires using an interrupted time series design.

Related Article **1019**

1019 Increases in Suicides and Overdoses During the 2023 Wildfires in Maui, Hawai'i

J Purtle and Coauthors

This study examines whether the 2023 Maui wildfires were associated with increased rates of suicide and overdose in Maui and neighboring islands.

Editorial **958**

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Opinion

VIEWPOINT

945 US FDA Safety Labeling Change for mRNA COVID-19 Vaccines

V Prasad and MA Makary

947 Inclusive Cancer Registries for Gender-Diverse Patients

J Gendreau, A Singh, and S Patel

949 Grant Terminations in the US Threaten HIV Research and Future Progress

PA Chan and AS Nunn

PERSPECTIVE

951 The Vocabulary of Our Discontent

D Blumenthal and R Galvin

This Perspective examines the vocabulary used to describe how US health care is increasingly governed by the rules, values, and practices of other sectors of the market economy.

A PIECE OF MY MIND

954 Today Is Not the Day

M Wozniak

In this narrative medicine essay, a pregnant pediatric critical care fellow in her third trimester cannot help but worry about her impending delivery contrasted with the grave illnesses of her patients and the sorrows of their parents.

EDITORIAL

955 Phenotype to Endotype—The Future of Chronic Rhinosinusitis

MP Platt, ST Gray, and AT Peters

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958 Health and Extreme Weather Events: Reframing Around Resilience

SY Angell

Related Articles **1018** and **1019**

EDITOR'S NOTE

961 AI Disclosure and Patient Consent in Health Care

R Perlis

[Audio](#)

Online at JAMA.com

AUDIO

Weekly Editor's Summary

Navigating Transparency and Trust With AI in Health Care

Type 2 Diabetes: Diagnosis and Current Guidelines for Treatment

Diagnosis and Management of Prostatitis

VIDEO

Moyamoya Disease

CME

CME online at

jamacmelookup.com

CME Disclosure Statement: Unless noted, all individuals in control of content reported no relevant financial relationships. If applicable, all relevant financial relationships have been mitigated.

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Clinical Review & Education

REVIEW

984 **Diagnosis and Treatment of Type 2 Diabetes in Adults: A Review**

RR Kalyani and Coauthors

This review discusses the diagnosis, treatment, and prognosis of adults with type 2 diabetes.

 Audio | CME

1003 **Prostatitis: A Review**

BJ Borgert, EM Wallen, and MN Pham

This Review summarizes current evidence on the evaluation and management of acute bacterial prostatitis, chronic bacterial prostatitis, and chronic prostatitis/chronic pelvic pain syndrome.

 Audio | CME

JAMA INSIGHTS

1014 **Communicating a Diagnosis of Mild Cognitive Impairment or Dementia**

K O'Brien, EA Largent, and J Karlawish

This JAMA Insights explores strategies for effectively communicating a diagnosis of mild cognitive impairment or dementia to patients and their care partners.

 CME

JAMA CLINICAL CHALLENGE

1016 **A 34-Year-Old With Recurrent Strokes**

P de Mathelin, J Todeschi, and L Brandhuber

A 34-year-old patient with a family history of stroke had right-sided headache, left upper extremity hemiparesis, and left hand numbness; magnetic resonance angiography showed bilateral narrowing of the terminal portion of the intracranial carotid arteries, more severe on the right. What is the diagnosis and what would you do next?

 Video | CME

JAMA PATIENT PAGE

1032 **What Is Prostate Cancer?**

R Voelker

This JAMA Patient Page describes prostate cancer symptoms, screening, diagnosis, and treatment.

News & Analysis

MEDICAL NEWS

937 **FDA Panel Casts SSRIs During Pregnancy as Risky—Many Experts Disagree**

L Schneider

This Medical News article discusses claims about antidepressant treatment during pregnancy presented at a recent panel organized by the US Food and Drug Administration.

JAMA DATA BRIEF

940 **Hypertension Survey Finds Many US Adults Lack Key Knowledge of the Condition**

S Anderer and A Rekitto

This Medical News article discusses knowledge of hypertension among US adults.

MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF

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942 **Urgent Care Clinics Often Inappropriately Prescribe Certain Medications**

942 **COVID-19 Vaccines Averted 2.5 Million Deaths, Mostly Among Older Adults**

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MH Cho

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K Roberts and R Campo

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R Campo

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 Available online