

In This Issue: March 26, 2024

Research

ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

1015 Paclitaxel-Coated Balloon vs Uncoated Balloon for Coronary In-Stent Restenosis: The AGENT IDE Randomized Clinical Trial
RW Yeh and Coauthors
for the AGENT IDE Investigators

This clinical trial compares a paclitaxel-coated balloon vs an uncoated balloon in patients with in-stent restenosis undergoing percutaneous coronary intervention.

Editorial **1011**

Visual Abstract

1025 Linkage Case Management and Posthospitalization Outcomes in People With HIV: The Daraja Randomized Clinical Trial

RN Peck and Coauthors

This randomized trial assesses whether a linkage case management intervention reduces 12-month mortality compared with enhanced standard care among people with HIV not taking antiretroviral therapy (ART) who were hospitalized for any reason.

Editorial **1013**

Visual Abstract | CME

1035 Effect of Early vs Late Inguinal Hernia Repair on Serious Adverse Event Rates in Preterm Infants: A Randomized Clinical Trial

HIP Trial Investigators

This randomized clinical trial compares the safety of early (before discharge from the neonatal intensive care unit) vs later inguinal hernia repair among infants born prematurely who underwent the procedure near the end of their neonatal intensive care unit stay.

Visual Abstract

RESEARCH LETTER

1057 Adverse Events After XBB.1.5-Containing COVID-19 mRNA Vaccines

NW Andersson, EM Thiesson, and A Hviid

This study examines the association between XBB.1.5-containing vaccines administered as a fifth COVID-19 vaccine dose and the risk of 28 adverse events.

1059 Rate of Aquatic and Maritime Drowning Deaths After US-Mexico Border Wall Height Increase

A Lussier and P Lindholm

This study assesses migratory drowning deaths along the southwest border of the US before and after the increase in border wall height.

Opinion

VIEWPOINT

1003 Direct-to-Consumer Drug Company Pharmacies

BN Rome

1005 Misinformation and the Vaccine Adverse Event Reporting System

KH Jamieson, KB Johnson, and AR Cappola

1007 GLP-1 Agonists for Obesity—A New Recipe for Success?

D Mozaffarian

A PIECE OF MY MIND

1009 Something's Not Quite Right

T Adžemović

In this narrative medicine essay, a physician recalls that when she presented with a suspected appendicitis as a medical student, she repeatedly requested a confirmation CT scan, which revealed a different diagnosis, and relates her experience with those of many women whose symptoms are not thoroughly checked out.

EDITORIAL

1011 Drug-Coated Balloons for In-Stent Restenosis—Finally Leaving Nothing Behind for US Patients

A Kundu and DJ Moliterno

Related Article **1015**

1013 A Linkage-to-Care Intervention for Hospitalized People With HIV: High Value at Minimal Cost

KR Amico

Related Article **1025**

Online at [JAMA.com](https://www.jama.com)

AUDIO

Editor's Summary of This Issue

AI and Clinical Practice—How AI Could Advance Human Heart Discoveries and Improve Care

Diagnoses and Treatment of Common Oral Conditions

CME

CME online at jamacmelookup.com

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Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo, PhD, MD, MAS

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Clinical Review & Education

REVIEW

1045 Common Oral Conditions: A Review

ET Stoopler and Coauthors

This review discusses diagnosis and first-line treatment options for dry mouth, oral candidiasis, and recurrent aphthous ulcers.

 Audio | CME

JAMA CLINICAL GUIDELINES SYNOPSIS

1055 Disease-Modifying Drugs for Adult-Onset Rheumatoid Arthritis

MN Faison, AM Davis, and KC Trotter

This article summarizes a 2022 clinical practice guideline on the use of disease-modifying antirheumatic drugs (DMARDs) for adults with rheumatoid arthritis from the European League Against Rheumatism (EULAR).

 CME

JAMA PATIENT PAGE

1070 What Is Cushing Syndrome?

R Voelker

This JAMA Patient Page describes Cushing syndrome and its signs, symptoms, diagnosis, and treatment.

News & Analysis

MEDICAL NEWS & PERSPECTIVES

995 How Machine Learning Might Help Improve Cardiac Imaging

S Anderer and Y Hswen

In this Medical News interview, University of California, San Francisco, cardiologist Rima Arnaout, joins JAMA Editor in Chief Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo to discuss the transformative potential of AI on cardiac imaging.

 Audio

998 Diabetic Foot Infections and Amputations Are All Too Common— Here's What Could Move the Needle

K Ruder

This Medical News article discusses how multidisciplinary care teams, new drugs and devices, and practical solutions to socioeconomic factors could reduce diabetic foot infections and amputations.

MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF

1001 High Niacin Levels May Raise Cardiovascular Disease Risk

1001 Women Appear to Get More Health Benefits From Exercise Than Men Do

1001 Biomarker Changes Can Begin 18 Years Before Alzheimer Disease Diagnosis

1001 HPV Vaccination Rates Stagnated During COVID-19 Pandemic

1001 Long-Acting HIV Treatment Superior to Daily Oral Drugs

1002 More Than 40% of US Adults Know Someone Who Died of Drug Overdose

1002 FDA Greenlights First Treatment for Severe Food Allergies

1002 "Safe" Levels of Air Pollution Tied to More Hospitalizations, Diseases

1002 Better Outcomes When Kidney Damage Is From COVID-19

Humanities

POETRY AND MEDICINE

1066 Waiting Room

G Stein

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EDITOR'S NOTE

1066 The Waiting Room, Revisited

R Campo

Related Article 1066

JAMA REVISITED

1067 The Clinical Teacher and the Medical Curriculum: Harvey Cushing, M.D., Professor of Surgery, Medical School of Harvard University, Boston

Letters

COMMENT & RESPONSE

Updated Treatment Recommendation on Use of Cabotegravir and Rilpivirine for People With HIV From the IAS-USA Guidelines Panel

1060 PE Sax, MA Thompson, and MS Saag
for the IAS-USA Treatment Guidelines Panel

Related Article 1001

Health AI Assurance Laboratories

1061 WW Stead and C Aliferis

In Reply

1062 NH Shah, JD Halamka, and B Anderson

Clinical Guidelines on Nonalcoholic Fatty Liver Disease

1062 L Spacek

1063 A Brailion

In Reply

1063 PB Leung, AM Davis, and S Kumar

Review of Painful Foot and Ankle Conditions

1064 T Kambič, V Hadžić, and KM Khan

In Reply

1064 MT Cooper

 Available online