

In This Issue: March 25, 2025

Research

ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

1041 Medicaid Spending and Health-Related Social Needs in the North Carolina Healthy Opportunities Pilots Program

SA Berkowitz and Coauthors

This study investigates whether the North Carolina Healthy Opportunities Pilots program addressing health-related social needs may help improve health for Medicaid beneficiaries.

1051 Tracking US Health Care Spending by Health Condition and County

JL Dieleman and Coauthors

This observational analysis uses insurance claims and facility records to estimate US health care spending for each of 3110 US counties, across 4 payers (Medicare, Medicaid, private insurance, and out-of-pocket payments), and according to health conditions, age/sex groups, and types of care from 2010 to 2019.

Editorial 1037

Related Article 1021

Audio | CME

1062 Age and Sex Differences in Efficacy of Treatments for Type 2 Diabetes: A Network Meta-Analysis

P Hanlon and Coauthors

This network meta-analysis assesses whether age or sex are associated with differences in the efficacy of sodium-glucose cotransporter 2 inhibitors, glucagon-like peptide-1 receptor agonists, and dipeptidyl peptidase 4 inhibitors in adults with type 2 diabetes.

RESEARCH LETTER

1082 Trends in Obesity-Related Measures Among US Children, Adolescents, and Adults

SD Emmerich and Coauthors

This study examines trends in the prevalence of obesity-related measures in the US overall and by sex and age group, including weight-for-length, body mass index, and waist circumference.

1084 Manual vs AI-Assisted Prescreening for Trial Eligibility Using Large Language Models—A Randomized Clinical Trial

Ö Unlu and Coauthors

This randomized clinical trial compares the efficiency of prescreening patients with heart failure using an artificial intelligence (AI) large language model for inclusion in a clinical trial vs manual prescreening.

Audio

Available online

jama.com

Opinion

VIEWPOINT

1025 Setting Public Health Priorities in the United States

HV Fineberg

1028 A World Without WHO—A Crossroads for US Global Health Leadership

LO Gostin, BM Meier, and L Pace

1030 Embracing Neurodiversity in Medicine—Building a More Inclusive Physician Workforce

RH Hamilton, ZJ Williams, and ES Brodtkin

1032 Who Should Own Americans' Health Care?

DU Himmelstein, R Kuttner, and S Woolhandler

1034 Diminishing Objectivity in the Residency Application Process

J Agolia and Coauthors

A PIECE OF MY MIND

1036 Deleting My Mother's Email Account

D Rosenblum

In this narrative medicine essay, a physical medicine and rehabilitation physician contemplates the finality of deleting his mother's email account after going through messages to ensure friends were answered, bills paid, and photos preserved.

EDITORIAL

1037 Tracking US Health Care Spending: Learning From Variation

S Glied

Related Article 1051

1039 The Value of Academic Health Research

S Galea and K Bibbins-Domingo

Online at JAMA.com

AUDIO

Weekly Editor's Summary

AI Guided Diagnostic-Quality Lung Ultrasound

US Health Care Spending by Health Condition and County—What Drives Variation?

Prescreening for Clinical Trial Eligibility Using Large Language Models

CME

CME online at

jamacmelookup.com

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Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo, PhD, MD, MAS

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Clinical Review & Education

SPECIAL COMMUNICATION

1074 A Unified Approach to Health Data Exchange: A Report From the US DHHS
AB Abbasi and Coauthors

This Special Communication outlines the ways in which the US Department of Health and Human Services has worked to use electronic health record data to improve patient health, public health, and health care.

➤ CME

JAMA INSIGHTS

1080 Selecting a Venous Catheter for Medium- to Long-Term Use
V Chopra

This JAMA Insights discusses selection of catheters for medium- or long-term use in 4 clinical settings.

➤ CME

JAMA PATIENT PAGE

1098 What Is Carbon Monoxide Poisoning?
K Lieu, CG Smollin, and KT LeSaint

This JAMA Patient Page describes carbon monoxide poisoning, its causes, symptoms and complications, diagnosis, treatment, and risk reduction measures.

News & Analysis

MEDICAL NEWS & PERSPECTIVES

1019 AI-Guided Lung Ultrasounds Could Help Nonexpert Clinicians Acquire "Expert-Level" Images
Y Hswen and J Abbasi

This Medical News article is an interview with emergency medicine physician Cristiana Baloesco, MD, MPH, of Yale University School of Medicine, about the use of artificial intelligence to guide point-of-care ultrasounds by nonexperts.

➤ Audio

JAMA DATA BRIEF

1021 How Does Health Care Spending Vary Across the US—and Why?
N Collins and A Rekito

This Medical News article discusses differences in personal health care spending across US counties and drivers of that variation.

Related Article **1051**

MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF

1023 Study Identifies Benefits and Risks of GLP-1 Drugs Across 175 Health Outcomes

1023 FDA Authorizes Marketing of ZYN Nicotine Pouch Products

1023 Supine Hypertension Linked to Cardiovascular Risk Regardless of Seated Blood Pressure

1023 FDA Issues Warning of Guillain-Barré Syndrome Risk for 2 RSV Vaccines

1024 Study: Travel Time Is a Metric for Emergency Care Access

1024 Effectively Treating Pediatric Obesity Reduces Later Mortality, Cardiometabolic Risks

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L Grove

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1090 MG Butler

In Reply

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➤ Available online