

In This Issue: September 23/30, 2025

Research

ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

1068 A Fall Prevention Program Integrated in Primary Health Care for Older People in Rural China: The FAMILY Cluster Randomized Clinical Trial

J Peng and Coauthors

This cluster randomized trial assesses whether integrating a fall prevention program in a primary care health system compared with usual care reduces self-reported falls among rural-dwelling older adults in China.

Editorial **1063**

CME

1077 Partial Heart Transplant for Congenital Heart Disease

DM Overbey and Coauthors

This case series describes the early experience and assesses the feasibility, safety, and efficacy of partial heart transplants among 19 patients with congenital heart valve disease.

Editorial **1065**

RESEARCH LETTER

1107 Initial Antibiotic Selection Strategy and Subsequent Antibiotic Use—Insights From the INSPIRE Trials

SK Gohil and Coauthors

This study evaluates whether initial reductions in in-hospital extended-spectrum antibiotics are sustained during hospitalization.

1110 Trends in Medical and Nonmedical Use of Prescription Stimulants Among US Adolescents

SE McCabe and Coauthors

This study examines trends in medical and nonmedical prescription stimulant use patterns for attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder among US adolescents.

Opinion

VIEWPOINT

1053 Three Years Is Enough—Reforming Medical Education Amid Rising Debt

M Wells and D Sangvai

1055 Federal Student Loan Limits and Implications for Physician Workforce Diversity

JW Jacobs and GS Booth

1057 Long-Term Opioid Therapy for Pain: What Is Known About Harms—and Still Not Known About Benefits

MC Bicket and BT Bateman

1059 The Clinical Indications for Mifepristone Go Beyond Abortion

J Chen

A PIECE OF MY MIND

1061 The Other Side

C Hanson

In this narrative medicine essay, a palliative care medicine physician questions whether his role as son-physician during his fellowship interfered with his mother receiving the best care possible as her cancer progressed.

EDITORIAL

1063 Integrated Fall Prevention in Primary Care—It Takes a Village

M Montero-Odasso, MP Tan, and DB Hogan

Related Article **1068**

1065 Partial Heart Transplants—Growing Data for Growing Valves

KP Daly

Related Article **1077**

Clinical Review & Education

SPECIAL COMMUNICATION

1084 Transparent Reporting of Observational Studies Emulating a Target Trial—The TARGET Statement

AG Cashin and Coauthors

This Special Communication introduces the Transparent Reporting of Observational Studies Emulating a Target Trial (TARGET) 2025 guideline, a consensus-based guidance for reporting observational studies performed to estimate causal effects by explicitly emulating a target trial.

CME

REVIEW

1094 Geroscience: A Translational Review

SB Kritchevsky and SR Cummings

This review explores the discipline of geroscience, which aims to define and modify aging-related biologic pathways, slow age-related disability, prevent age-related diseases, and increase disability-free survival.

Audio | CME

Online at JAMA.com

AUDIO

Weekly Editor's Summary

August 2025 Medical News Summary

Geroscience in Medicine

CME

CME online at
jamacmelookup.com

CME Disclosure Statement: Unless noted, all individuals in control of content reported no relevant financial relationships. If applicable, all relevant financial relationships have been mitigated.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

jamanetwork.com/pages/for-authors

DEPARTMENTS

Staff Listing **1039**

Recruitment & Classified Advertising **1121**

Contact Information **1123**



Editor in Chief
Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo, PhD, MD, MAS

Available online

jama.com

continued >

In This Issue: September 23/30, 2025

JAMA INSIGHTS

1103 Treatment of Atopic Dermatitis
AM Drucker

This JAMA Insights explores topical treatments and systemic therapies for atopic dermatitis, the most common chronic inflammatory skin condition globally.

📺 CME

JAMA CLINICAL CHALLENGE

1105 Fever, Malaise, and Weight Loss in a Woman With Aortic Valve Replacement
C Ullrich, A Studer Bruengger, and LC Huber

A patient with a bioprosthetic aortic valve implanted 6 years prior to presentation had fevers, malaise, and weight loss. *Coxiella burnetii* titers, erythrocyte sedimentation rate, and levels of C-reactive protein and rheumatoid factor were elevated; transesophageal echocardiography showed a thickened aortic root. What is the diagnosis and what would you do next?

📺 CME

JAMA PATIENT PAGE

1124 What Is Eastern Equine Encephalitis?
K Roberts

This JAMA Patient Page describes eastern equine encephalitis and its symptoms, diagnosis, treatment, prognosis, and prevention measures.

News & Analysis

MEDICAL NEWS

1041 Treating Alzheimer Disease With Antiamyloid Therapies—The Real-World Experience Grows
R Rubin

This Medical News article discusses the safety and effectiveness of lecanemab and donanemab in treating mild cognitive impairment and early Alzheimer disease outside clinical trials.

📺 Audio

1045 What to Know About 7-OH, the New Vape Shop Hazard
S Anderer

This Medical News article discusses a concentrated kratom byproduct with opioid-like properties that is being sold in vape shops, gas stations, corner stores, and online.

📺 Audio

1047 COVID-19, Flu May Reawaken Dormant Cancer Cells
S Anderer

This Medical News article discusses a new finding that respiratory viral infections can trigger the proliferation of dormant breast cancer cells in the lungs.

1049 Twenty Years After Hurricane Katrina, What Are Its Legacy and Lessons?
L Schneider

This Medical News article discusses the enduring public health impacts of Hurricane Katrina and lessons for other communities as extreme weather events become more common.

MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF

1051 H1N1 Flu Pandemic of 2009 May Be Protecting Against Bird Flu

1051 Measles Resurgence Puts People With HIV at Risk

1051 Tech Companies Partner With CMS to Modernize Health Care Experience

1052 HHS Ends mRNA Vaccine Development

1052 Low Back Pain Reduced With Cognitive Functional Therapy, Study Finds

1052 CDC: Kindergarten Vaccine Exemptions Rise

Humanities

POETRY AND MEDICINE

1118 Hospital Beds
NJ Todd

Related Article **1118**

1119 A Visit to Digital Imaging
R Shankar

Related Article **1119**

EDITOR'S NOTE

1118 Poetry, Within and Beyond the Bounds of Medicine

K Roberts and R Campo

Related Article **1118**

1119 Journeying in Terza Rima, Through Poetry and Medicine

R Campo

Related Article **1119**

JAMA REVISITED

1120 Sugars and Sweetness

Letters

COMMENT & RESPONSE

Non-Risk-Based Lung Cancer Screening

1112 Y Xu, C Xia, and W Chen

In Reply

1113 W Liang, C Li, and J He for the Executive Team of the LUNG-CARE Project

Metformin for Treatment of Knee Osteoarthritis in Patients With Overweight or Obesity

1114 H-C Chang and S-Y Gau

1114 C-T Lin, W-Y Chen, and J-C C Wei

1115 H-K Yen, S-H Fu, and C-H Chiang

1115 W Yu, M Yin, and F Zhang

1116 X Zhang, L Zhu, and C Zhu

In Reply

1116 F Pan, Y Wang, and FM Cicuttini

📺 Available online