

In This Issue: October 1, 2024

Research

ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

1059 Balloon Angioplasty vs Medical Management for Intracranial Artery Stenosis: The BASIS Randomized Clinical Trial

X Sun and Coauthors
for the BASIS Investigators

This randomized clinical trial investigates the efficacy of balloon angioplasty plus aggressive medical management vs medical management alone in the treatment of patients with symptomatic intracranial atherosclerotic stenosis.

Editorial 1055

Visual Abstract | Audio | CME

1070 Low-Dose Triple-Pill vs Standard-Care Protocols for Hypertension Treatment in Nigeria: A Randomized Clinical Trial

DB Ojji and Coauthors

This randomized clinical trial compares the effectiveness and safety of a novel low-dose triple-pill protocol, compared with a standard-care protocol, for blood pressure lowering among Black African adults in Nigeria.

Editorial 1057

Audio

1080 Tranexamic Acid in Patients Undergoing Liver Resection: The HeLIX Randomized Clinical Trial

PJ Karanicolas and Coauthors
for the HPB CONCEPT Team

This randomized clinical trial assesses the effect of tranexamic acid vs placebo on the need for blood transfusion among patients undergoing cancer-related liver resection.

Visual Abstract

RESEARCH LETTER

1105 RSV Vaccine Effectiveness Against Hospitalization Among US Adults 60 Years and Older

D Surie and Coauthors
for the Investigating Respiratory Viruses in the Acutely Ill (IVY) Network

This study evaluates the effectiveness of the respiratory syncytial virus vaccine against hospitalization for acute respiratory illness among US adults aged 60 years and older.

1108 Accuracy of Clinical Staging in Early-Stage Pancreatic Ductal Adenocarcinoma

G Perrotta and Coauthors

This study evaluates the accuracy of clinical staging in early-stage pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma.

Opinion

VIEWPOINT

1045 The Resurgence of Mpox in Africa

C Rivers, C Watson, and AL Phelan

1047 Patient Assistance Programs—A New Era of Law and Policy

CJR Daval and AS Kesselheim

1049 Seeking a Better Paper Trail of Federal Research Funding

L Bendicksen, AS Kesselheim, and WB Feldman

1051 Addressing AI Algorithmic Bias in Health Care

RM Ratwani, K Sutton, and JE Galarraga

A PIECE OF MY MIND

1053 A Bronx Dad's Tale

PD Murray

In this narrative medicine essay, a neonatologist through the complex forces of intensive care physician, son, and ethicist grapples with the impending loss of his father and ultimately understanding his father's demand for autonomy in deciding his care.

EDITORIAL

1055 Is Balloon Angioplasty the Future for Intracranial Stenosis?

TN Turan and CP Derdeyn

Related Article 1059

Audio

1057 Is a Low-Dose Triple-Drug Combination Pill Protocol the Answer for Hypertension Control in Sub-Saharan Africa?

GA Mensah

Related Article 1070

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Online at JAMA.com

AUDIO

Weekly Editor's Summary

Three Years Later, Here's What the Pacific Northwest Heat Dome Taught Us

Balloon Angioplasty for Intracranial Atherosclerotic Stenosis

Acute Pericarditis

CME

CME online at jamacmelookup.com

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Clinical Review & Education

REVIEW

1090 Diagnosis, Risk Stratification, and Treatment of Pericarditis: A Review

PC Cremer, AL Klein, and M Imazio

This review summarizes current evidence on recommended treatments for acute pericarditis, its prognosis, and the diagnostic evaluation of individuals with suspected initial or recurrent pericarditis.

 Audio |  Video |  CME

JAMA INSIGHTS

1101 Climate Change and Preventable Injuries

B Chekuri, T O'Connor, and J Lemery

This JAMA Insights investigates the increased rates of climate change–related preventable injury and the importance of emergency and disaster preparedness as well as injury and violence prevention.

 CME

JAMA CLINICAL CHALLENGE

1103 A 45-Year-Old With Multiple Skin Lesions on Sun-Protected Areas of the Body

S-W Liu and W-M Wang

A patient had multiple erythematous macules and patches on the trunk, hyperpigmented patches on the intergluteal cleft and subgluteal fold, and poikiloderma in the axillae; results of laboratory testing, including antinuclear antibody test, were unremarkable. What is the diagnosis and what would you do next?

 CME

JAMA PATIENT PAGE

1120 What Is Plantar Fasciitis?

R Voelker

This JAMA Patient Page describes the condition of plantar fasciitis and its diagnosis and treatment.

News & Analysis

MEDICAL NEWS & PERSPECTIVES

1035 As Extreme Heat Becomes More Common, the Unprecedented Pacific Northwest Heat Dome Offers Lessons

J Abbasi

This Medical News article is an interview with emergency management and medical experts from Oregon and Washington who experienced the record-breaking heat wave in June of 2021.

 Audio

1040 The Latest Research About Paxlovid: Effectiveness, Access, and Possible Long COVID Benefits

R Rubin

This Medical News article discusses the latest research about the use of nirmatrelvir-ritonavir, sold as Paxlovid, to treat COVID-19 and, possibly, to prevent or treat long COVID.

MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF

1043 Uptick in Parvovirus B19

1043 FDA Fast-Tracks First Nasal Spray for Allergic Reactions, Anaphylaxis

1043 CDC: Overall Deaths, Especially From COVID-19, Lower in 2023

1043 Promising Top-Line Results for RSV Vaccine in Immunocompromised Adults

1043 NIH: Routine Lab Tests Not a Reliable Way to Diagnose Long COVID

1044 Symptom-Triggered Testing Speeds Up Diagnosis of Aggressive Ovarian Cancer

1044 Millions of US Adults on Medicaid Lack Coverage for Routine Eye Care

1044 Lack of Personal Growth, Purpose Linked With Mild Cognitive Impairment

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In Reply

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 Available online