

## In This Issue: May 6, 2025

### Research

#### ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

##### 1498 Invasive Group A Streptococcal Infections in 10 US States

CJ Gregory and Coauthors

This population-based surveillance study investigates trends in the incidence, characteristics, antimicrobial resistance, and outcomes of invasive group A *Streptococcus* infections among individuals in 10 US states.

Editorial 1493

Audio

##### 1508 Long-Term Risk of Stroke After Transient Ischemic Attack or Minor Stroke: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis

Writing Committee for the PERSIST Collaborators

This systematic review and meta-analysis aims to determine the annual incidence rates and cumulative incidences of stroke up to 10 years after a transient ischemic attack or minor stroke.

CME

#### RESEARCH LETTER

##### 1540 Genomic Characterization of RSV in the US by Vaccination Status

AS Lauring and Coauthors  
for the IVY Network

This study examines respiratory syncytial virus (RSV) genomic surveillance results from 2 large US networks after the introduction of RSV vaccines.

##### 1543 Cancer Screening 3 Years After the Onset of the COVID-19 Pandemic

J Star and Coauthors

This study examines post-COVID-19 pandemic cancer screening rates in 2023 relative to previously documented declines through 2021.

### Opinion

#### VIEWPOINT

##### 1481 Launching the Trustworthy and Responsible AI Network (TRAIN): A Consortium to Facilitate Safe and Effective AI Adoption

PJ Embi and Coauthors

Viewpoint 1483

##### 1483 Moving Toward Implementation of Responsible Artificial Intelligence in Health Care: The European TRAIN Initiative

ME van Genderen and Coauthors

Viewpoint 1481

##### 1485 Fourth Time a Charm?—How to Make the UN High-Level Meeting on Noncommunicable Diseases Effective

G Alleyne and Coauthors

##### 1487 Drug Versioning and Legal Accountability for Preventable Product Harms

SS Tu and T Bonis

##### 1489 Bridging Medicine and Society—A Call to Expand the Pipeline of Physician-Social Scientists

LD Walensky, RV Mather, and EX Meng

#### A PIECE OF MY MIND

##### 1491 Pictures

DE Wilton

Arrested by the contrast of a photograph depicting a smiling baby in a bubble bath taped to the window of the room where the child now seems to be drowning in a sea of tubes, a medical student deliberates on its meaning in this essay.

#### EDITORIAL

##### 1493 Invasive Group A Streptococcal Disease in the US

J Osowicki and TL Lamagni

Related Article 1498

Audio

##### 1495 Evidence Supports Breastfeeding Interventions in Primary Care, but Implementation Is Still Challenging

JR Demirci, K Standish, and IV Asiodu

Related Articles 1520 and 1527

JAMA Patient Page 1556

### Online at JAMA.com

#### AUDIO

Weekly Editor's Summary

Can Open-Source LLMs Compete With Proprietary Ones for Complex Diagnoses?

Increases in Invasive Group A Streptococcal Infections

#### CME

CME online at  
jamacmelookup.com

**CME Disclosure Statement:** Unless noted, all individuals in control of content reported no relevant financial relationships. If applicable, all relevant financial relationships have been mitigated.

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Available online

jama.com



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### Clinical Review & Education

#### US PREVENTIVE SERVICES TASK FORCE

**1520 Primary Care Behavioral Counseling Interventions to Support Breastfeeding: US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement**

US Preventive Services Task Force

This 2025 Recommendation Statement from the US Preventive Services Task Force recommends providing interventions or referrals, during pregnancy and after birth, to support breastfeeding (B recommendation).

Editorial **1495**

Related Article **1527**

JAMA Patient Page **1556**

■ CME

**1527 Interventions to Support Breastfeeding: Updated Evidence Report and Systematic Review for the US Preventive Services Task Force**

CD Patnode and Coauthors

This systematic review to support a 2025 US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement summarizes published evidence on the benefits and harms of interventions to support breastfeeding.

Editorial **1495**

Related Article **1520**

JAMA Patient Page **1556**

■ CME

#### JAMA INSIGHTS

**1538 Negotiating With Patients About Tests, Referrals, and Treatments**

RL Kravitz

This JAMA Insights discusses how physicians can engage in successful clinical negotiation if a patient requests a test or treatment that is deemed inappropriate, potentially harmful, or low-value.

■ CME

#### JAMA PATIENT PAGE

**1556 Behavioral Counseling Interventions to Support Breastfeeding**

R Voelker

This JAMA Patient Page describes breastfeeding patterns in the US and behavioral counseling interventions to support breastfeeding.

Editorial **1495**

Related Articles **1520** and **1527**

### News & Analysis

#### MEDICAL NEWS

**1473 Can Open-Source AI Models Diagnose Complex Cases as Well as GPT-4?**

R Perlis and N Collins

This Medical News article is an interview with Harvard Medical School's Arjun Manrai and Thomas Buckley about how open-source large language models could allow for high-performing, locally run diagnostic tools in clinical care settings.

■ Audio

**1476 Groundbreaking Studies Expand Genetic Associations With Depression and Bipolar Disorder**

N Collins

This Medical News article discusses newly discovered genetic links to major depression and bipolar disorder and how the insights might one day lead to precision treatments.

#### MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF

**1478 Treating Bacterial Vaginosis Like an STI May Lower Recurrence Rates**

**1478 At-Home LED Devices May Show Promise for Acne Treatment**

**1478 FDA Updates Testosterone Labeling for Blood Pressure and Cardiovascular Risks**

**1478 Overweight and Obesity Expected to Affect Half of Adults by 2050**

**1479 Remibrutinib Shows Promise for Chronic Hives Relief**

**1479 GLP-1 Drugs Don't Raise Postoperative Aspiration Pneumonia Risk, Study Finds**

### Humanities

#### POETRY AND MEDICINE

**1551 Medical School**

A Majmudar

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#### EDITOR'S NOTE

**1551 Allusion and Memory—Poetry as “Neuroscience”**

R Campo

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#### JAMA REVISITED

**1552 The Fourth of July—A Warning**

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**1546** JE Flythe

**Transcatheter Edge-to-Edge Repair for Severe Isolated Tricuspid Regurgitation**

**1546** X Li, Y Zhang, and R Luo

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**1547** E Donal, V Auffret, and G Leurent

**Performance and Agreement of Coronary Heart Disease Polygenic Risk Scores**

**1548** D Shan

**In Reply**

**1548** SA Abramowitz, MG Levin, and SM Damrauer

■ Available online