

## In This Issue: November 12, 2024

### Research

#### ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

**1525 Fever Prevention in Patients With Acute Vascular Brain Injury: The INTREPID Randomized Clinical Trial**  
DM Greer and Coauthors  
for the INTREPID Study Group

This clinical trial compares fever prevention targeted to 37.0 °C for 14 days vs standardized tiered fever treatment on functional outcomes in critically ill patients with stroke.

Editorial **1521**

Visual Abstract | Audio | CME

**1535 Risk Stratification in Nonischemic Dilated Cardiomyopathy Using CMR Imaging: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis**  
C Eichhorn and Coauthors

This meta-analysis investigates the association of various cardiac MRI-derived measurements with adverse clinical outcomes in patients with nonischemic dilated cardiomyopathy for the purpose of risk stratification.

#### PRELIMINARY COMMUNICATION

**1551 Combined Whole Eye and Face Transplant: Microsurgical Strategy and 1-Year Clinical Course**  
DJ Ceradini and Coauthors

This article describes the development of a microsurgical strategy for combined whole eye and facial transplant and the clinical findings during the first year following transplant.

Editorial **1523**

#### RESEARCH LETTER

**1576 Information About Sexual and Gender Minority Services and Policies on US Hospital Websites**  
S Sandhu and Coauthors

This cross-sectional study assesses the extent to which hospitals provide information related to sexual and gender minority policies and health services on their websites.

**1578 Breast Cancer in Users of Levonorgestrel-Releasing Intrauterine Systems**  
LS Mørch and Coauthors

This study uses data from nationwide Danish registries to assess breast cancer risk with continuous use of levonorgestrel-releasing intrauterine systems, accounting for other hormonal exposures.

**1580 Trends in Oral and Injectable HIV Preexposure Prophylaxis Prescriptions in the US, 2013-2023**

LM Mann and Coauthors

This study examines the prescribing trends of 3 oral preexposure prophylaxis medications and a long-acting injectable option from 2013 to 2023.

Related Article **1574**

### Opinion

#### VIEWPOINT

**1511 COVID-19 Therapeutics for Nonhospitalized Older Adults**  
P Patel, DE Wentworth, and D Daskalakis

**1513 The Effect of Telehealth on Spending—Reframing the Debate**  
L Uscher-Pines and A Mehrotra

**1515 Legal Accountability for Health Crises: “Unshielding” the Sackler Family**  
DG Aaron, AJ Levitin, and MS Sinha

Viewpoint **1517**

**1517 Purdue Pharma and the Sackler Family at the Supreme Court**  
E Rothermich and AR Gluck

Viewpoint **1515**

#### A PIECE OF MY MIND

**1519 When One Day Becomes Today**  
JA Pettus

After he learned that his congenital bicuspid aortic valve needed replacement, a urologic oncologist describes, in this narrative medicine essay, the pain and helplessness he felt while recovering from surgery.

#### EDITORIAL

**1521 Feasibility of Fever Prevention in Vascular Brain Injury**  
T May and L Shutter

Related Article **1525**

Audio

**1523 Bringing Eye Transplant Into the Light**  
JL Goldberg

Related Article **1551**

Online at [JAMA.com](https://www.jama.com)

#### AUDIO

Weekly Editor's Summary

Getting Technology Into the Clinic

October 2024 Medical News Summary

Preventing Fever in Patients With Acute Vascular Brain Injury

Dialysis for Chronic Kidney Failure

Preexposure Prophylaxis (PrEP) Options for HIV

#### CME

CME online at [jamacmelookup.com](https://jamacmelookup.com)

**CME Disclosure Statement:** Unless noted, all individuals in control of content reported no relevant financial relationships. If applicable, all relevant financial relationships have been mitigated.

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Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo, PhD, MD, MAS

Available online

[jama.com](https://www.jama.com)



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### Clinical Review & Education

#### REVIEW

##### 1559 Dialysis for Chronic Kidney Failure: A Review

JE Flythe and S Watnick

This narrative review explores the use of maintenance hemodialysis and peritoneal dialysis in the treatment of dialysis-dependent chronic kidney failure, including diagnosis, pathophysiology, and disease management.

 Audio | CME

#### JAMA INSIGHTS

##### 1574 Preexposure Prophylaxis (PrEP) for HIV

MA Spinelli, K Ngure, and M Gandhi

This JAMA Insights discusses the expanding PrEP options for preventing HIV, including the considerations for initiation and follow-up and implementation challenges of these medications.

Related Article [1580](#)  
JAMA Patient Page [1592](#)

 Audio | CME

#### JAMA PATIENT PAGE

##### 1592 What Is Doxycycline Postexposure Prophylaxis?

D Rockney and P Malani

This JAMA Patient Page describes doxycycline postexposure prophylaxis (doxyPEP), a medication prescribed to prevent certain sexually transmitted bacterial infections in people at increased risk.

Related Article [1574](#)  
 Audio

### News & Analysis

#### MEDICAL NEWS & PERSPECTIVES

##### 1501 How Health and Technology Sectors Can Collaborate on Better AI-Assisted Wearables

R Perlis

This Medical News story is an interview with Tanzeem Choudhury, PhD, the chair in Integrated Health and Technology at Cornell Tech, about key lessons from the early development of wearable technology and how AI stands to continue innovations.

 Audio

##### 1505 Researchers Are Exploring the Role of Shingles—and a Protective Role of Shingles Vaccine—in Dementia

R Rubin

This Medical News article discusses the latest research linking shingles and other infections to a higher risk of dementia and the vaccines against them to a lower risk.

 Audio

#### MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF

##### 1508 CDC Recommends Mpox Vaccine for Travelers to Central and Eastern Africa

##### 1508 FDA Greenlights Nasal Spray Flu Vaccine for Use at Home

##### 1508 HHS Invests \$75 Million in Health Care Services in Rural Communities

##### 1508 Triptans Outperform Newer Migraine Drugs, Meta-Analysis Finds

##### 1508 Study: Home Blood Pressure Monitor Cuffs May Not Fit 18 Million US Adults

##### 1509 Stroke Deaths and Burden Increased Around the World From 1990 to 2021

##### 1509 Football Players With Perceived CTE Report More Suicidal Thoughts

##### 1509 Study: Renewing the US Assault Weapons Ban Could Have Prevented Many Mass Shootings

### Humanities

#### POETRY AND MEDICINE

##### 1587 Again

K Brodowski

Related Article [1587](#)

#### EDITOR'S NOTE

##### 1587 Poetry, Again, Confronts Death

R Campo

Related Article [1587](#)

#### JAMA REVISITED

##### 1588 Aging and Chronic Illness

### Letters

#### COMMENT & RESPONSE

##### Approach to Hospital Preparedness for Acute Surge Events Due to Emerging Infectious Diseases

1583 GL Anesi

#### In Reply

1583 R Abouk and D Powell

#### Review of Chronic Pruritus

1584 C Ben Salem and N Ghariani

#### In Reply

1584 G Yosipovitch and D Butler

 Available online

