

In This Issue: May 13, 2025

Research

ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

1589 Adjuvant PD-1 Blockade With Camrelizumab for Nasopharyngeal Carcinoma: The DIPPER Randomized Clinical Trial

Y-L Liang and Coauthors

This randomized trial assesses the effect of adjuvant therapy with camrelizumab after chemoradiotherapy on 3-year event-free survival among patients with locoregionally advanced nasopharyngeal carcinoma.

Editorial 1584

[Visual Abstract](#) | [CME](#)

1599 Atezolizumab in High-Risk Locally Advanced Squamous Cell Carcinoma of the Head and Neck: A Randomized Clinical Trial

R Haddad and Coauthors

This study evaluates the efficacy and safety of atezolizumab compared with placebo after definitive treatment in patients with squamous cell carcinoma of the head and neck.

Editorial 1584

[Visual Abstract](#)

1608 Inhaled Sedation in Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome: The SESAR Randomized Clinical Trial

M Jabaudon and Coauthors
for the SESAR Trial Investigators

This clinical trial compares the efficacy of inhaled sevoflurane vs intravenous propofol for sedation in patients with acute respiratory distress syndrome.

Editorial 1586

[Visual Abstract](#) | [Audio](#)

RESEARCH LETTER

1634 Projected Out-of-Pocket Savings of the Medicare Part D \$2 Drug List Model

I Hernandez and Coauthors

This study evaluates the amount of out-of-pocket cost savings Medicare Part D beneficiaries would have experienced if a proposed Medicare \$2 drug list model had been in place in 2021.

[Available online](#)

jama.com

1635 Preventive Health Care Use Among Adults Eligible for Lung Cancer Screening in the US

AL Potter and Coauthors

This study examines the use of preventive lung, breast, and colorectal cancer screening among eligible and ineligible US adults.

[Audio](#)

Opinion

VIEWPOINT

1573 Approaches for MMR Vaccination During a Measles Outbreak and Evolving Domestic Attitudes

KM Edwards

1575 Defying Environmental Deregulation: As Protections Erode, Health Care Must Lead Sustainably

A Gross and SH Asfaw

1577 Appraising the FDA's Sodium Reduction Efforts

AA Musicus and Coauthors

1579 Changing Story of the Dementia Epidemic

PJE Stallard, SV Ukraintseva, and PM Doraiswamy

1581 Steering, Switching, and the Medicare Advantage "Trap"

LP Casalino, AM Bond, and D Khullar

A PIECE OF MY MIND

1583 The Industrial Medical-Letter-Writing Complex

K Taylor

In this essay, a family medicine physician working at the health department enumerates the myriad reasons for patient visits, most needing a letter from a physician for an accommodation of one kind or another.

EDITORIAL

1584 Curative Application of Immunotherapy in Untreated Head and Neck and Nasopharynx Cancer

M Posner

Related Articles 1589 and 1599

1586 Sevoflurane Sedation in Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome: Time to Put It to Sleep

B Venkatesh, N Hammond, and A Delaney

Related Article 1608

[Audio](#)

Online at JAMA.com

AUDIO

Weekly Editor's Summary

April 2025 Medical News Summary

Inhaled Sedation With Sevoflurane for Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome (ARDS)

Chronic Myeloid Leukemia: A Review

Preventive Health Care Among Adults Eligible for Lung Cancer Screening

VIDEO

How Can Operating Rooms Be Greener?

CME

CME online at
jamacmelookup.com

CME Disclosure Statement: Unless noted, all individuals in control of content reported no relevant financial relationships. If applicable, all relevant financial relationships have been mitigated.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

jamanetwork.com/pages/for-authors

DEPARTMENTS

Staff Listing 1561

Recruitment & Classified Advertising 1645

Contact Information 1647



Editor in Chief
Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo, PhD, MD, MAS



continued >

In This Issue: May 13, 2025

Clinical Review & Education

REVIEW

1618 Chronic Myeloid Leukemia: A Review

E Jabbour and H Kantarjian

This Review summarizes the epidemiology, diagnosis, and management of chronic myeloid leukemia.

Audio | CME

JAMA INSIGHTS

1630 Minimizing the Effects of Surgical Care on Climate Change

W Levinson, I Chang, and S Ward

This JAMA Insights discusses recommendations for reducing the effects of surgical care on carbon emissions, including pre-, intra-, and postoperative changes to routine practices.

Video | CME

1632 FDA Breast Density Reporting Requirements and Evidence-Based Medical Practice

CI Lee and JG Elmore

This JAMA Insights provides an evidence-based summary for discussing information about breast density with patients, including discussions that involve shared decision-making.

CME

JAMA PATIENT PAGE

1648 Anterior Cruciate Ligament Injuries in Female Athletes

KL Walter

This JAMA Patient Page describes anterior cruciate ligament (ACL) injuries, reasons for higher rates of ACL injuries in female athletes, and injury treatment and prevention measures.

Available online

jama.com

News & Analysis

MEDICAL NEWS

1563 "Guaranteed Pandemonium" as HHS Secretary Slashes Federal Health Workforce

J Abbasi and R Rubin

This Medical News article discusses the US Department of Health and Human Services plan to restructure its agencies and lay off 10 000 workers as part of the Trump administration's Make America Healthy Again program.

Audio

1566 How Dismantling DEI Efforts Could Make Clinical Trials Less Representative

R Rubin

This Medical News article discusses how the Trump administration's dismantling of diversity, equity, and inclusion could halt progress made in enrolling clinical trial participants who represent the patient populations likely to use the treatments being tested.

MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF

1570 FDA Approves Generic Form of Rivaroxaban for CAD and PAD

1570 Rise in Vaping Keeps Tobacco Use High

1570 Clinicians' PTO Undermined by Patient Portal Work, Study Finds

1570 Abortion Bans Tied to Drop in OB-GYN Workforce in States With Restrictions

1570 Hemorrhage Causes Most Maternal Deaths Worldwide

1571 Kidney Disease Recommendations Advise SGLT2 Inhibitors for All Patients

Humanities

POETRY AND MEDICINE

1643 The Survivors

VJ Kopp

Related Article 1643

EDITOR'S NOTE

1643 Music, Poetry, and Healing

R Campo

Related Article 1643

JAMA REVISITED

1644 Correspondence

Letters

COMMENT & RESPONSE

Personalized Patient Data and Behavioral Nudges for Medication Adherence

1638 Y-y Pei

1638 J Yuan, J Zhao, and K Lu

In Reply

1639 PM Ho, TJ Glorioso, and S Bull

Medical Education

1640 AP Philips

1640 A Narayan

In Reply

1641 A Grover