

In This Issue: May 21, 2024

Research

ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

1629 Neurodevelopmental Outcomes After Late Preterm Antenatal Corticosteroids: The ALPS Follow-Up Study

C Gyamfi-Bannerman and Coauthors for the Eunice Kennedy Shriver Maternal-Fetal Medicine Units Network

This prospective follow-up study of a randomized clinical trial evaluates whether antenatal corticosteroids administered to birthing parents at risk of late preterm delivery were associated with adverse neurodevelopmental effects on their offspring.

Editorial 1626

Audio CME

1638 Disparities in Mortality by Sexual Orientation in a Large, Prospective Cohort of Female Nurses

S McKetta and Coauthors

This prospective cohort study compares the differences in time to mortality across sexual orientation in female nurses participating in the Nurses' Health Study II.

Audio

1646 Associations Between Surrogate Markers and Clinical Outcomes for Nononcologic Chronic Disease Treatments

JD Wallach and Coauthors

This study examines the strength of association between surrogate markers used as primary end points in clinical trials to support FDA approval of drugs treating nononcologic chronic diseases and clinical outcomes.

RESEARCH LETTER

1670 Characteristics of X (Formerly Twitter) Community Notes Addressing COVID-19 Vaccine Misinformation

MR Allen and Coauthors

This study evaluates the topics, accuracy, and credibility of X (formerly Twitter) Community Notes addressing COVID-19 vaccination.

1672 Preoperative GLP-1 Receptor Agonist Use and Risk of Postoperative Respiratory Complications

AA Dixit and Coauthors

This cohort study evaluates the risk of postoperative respiratory complications among patients with diabetes undergoing surgery who had vs those who had not a prescription fill for glucagon-like peptide 1 receptor agonists.

Available online

jama.com

Opinion

VIEWPOINT

1617 Accelerating Climate Action Through Academic Health Systems: Leadership's Call to Duty

AE Washington, WT Mallon, and J Spisso

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1619 Including Pregnant and Lactating Women in Clinical Research: Moving Beyond Legal Liability

MF Riley

1621 The Overdose Crisis in the 2024 Election—Political Fights and Practical Problems

B Saloner

1623 Is Myocardial Infarction Overdiagnosed?

CP McCarthy, JH Wasfy, and JL Januzzi Jr

A PIECE OF MY MIND

1625 In Praise of Hospice

JR Nicholas

In this narrative medicine essay, a retired physician describes the kindness, companionship, and skill of the hospice workers who helped his wife and him prepare for her death.

EDITORIAL

1626 Late Preterm Corticosteroids Exposure and Neurodevelopmental Outcomes

AC Vidaeff and E Asztalos

Related Article 1629

EDITOR'S NOTE

1628 Introducing JAMA Data Brief

J Abbasi and Coauthors

Related Article 1612

Clinical Review & Education

REVIEW

1655 Interstitial Lung Disease:

A Review

TM Maher

This review summarizes current evidence regarding the diagnosis and treatment of interstitial lung disease.

Audio | CME

Online at JAMA.com

AUDIO

Editor's Summary of This Issue

Advancing Climate Action Through Academic Health Systems

Examining Mortality Disparities by Sexual Orientation Among Female Nurses

Diagnosis and Treatment of Interstitial Lung Disease

CME

CME online at

jamacmelookup.com

CME Disclosure Statement: Unless noted, all individuals in control of content reported no relevant financial relationships. If applicable, all relevant financial relationships have been mitigated.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

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Editor in Chief
Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo, PhD, MD, MAS

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JAMA CLINICAL GUIDELINES SYNOPSIS

1666 Lower Gastrointestinal Hemorrhage
H Imran, JT Alexander, and CD Jackson

This JAMA Clinical Guidelines Synopsis summarizes the 2023 American College of Gastroenterology guidelines on management of patients with acute lower gastrointestinal bleeding.

CME

JAMA INSIGHTS

1668 APOL1-Mediated Kidney Disease
T Hopper and OA Olabisi

This JAMA Insights reviews the origin of *APOL1* high-risk genetic variants, defines *APOL1*-mediated kidney disease, and discusses recommendations for screening and management.

CME

JAMA PATIENT PAGE

1686 What Is Autism Spectrum Disorder?
R Voelker

This JAMA Patient Page describes autism spectrum disorder (ASD) and its signs and symptoms, diagnosis, and therapy options.

News & Analysis

NEWS FROM THE JAMA NETWORK

1609 Researchers See Hope in Symptom-Guided Exercise for Long COVID With Postexertional Malaise

JAMA DATA BRIEF

1612 False Health Claims Abound, but Physicians Are Still the Most Trusted Source for Health Information

M Suran and K Bucher

This Medical News article discusses a KFF poll about the public's exposure to and beliefs about inaccurate health information, as well as media use and trust in sources.

MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF

1614 US Updates Race, Ethnicity Categories for First Time Since 1997

1614 CDC Warns of Surge in Meningococcal Disease in US

1614 New Rules Require Explicit Consent for Students to Perform Sensitive Exams

1614 Dengue Cases Surge in Latin America and Caribbean

1614 Abnormal Glucose, Triglycerides Linked to Later Psychiatric Conditions

1615 Limited Pregnancy Weight Gain for People With Obesity Might Be Safe

1615 Climbers at High Altitudes at Risk of Heart Rhythm Abnormalities

1615 CDC: H5N1 Bird Flu Confirmed in Person Exposed to Cattle

1615 WHO Launches Broad Coronavirus Surveillance Network

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POETRY AND MEDICINE

1681 Toward the End of My Dad's Life We Go Back to Arguing, and Soon After He Dies, I Break My Elbow
J Greenbaum

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1682 Rehabilitation

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1676 LJ Aronne
for the SURMOUNT-4 Investigators

Measuring Equity in Readmission as an Assessment of Hospital Performance

1676 RJ Gallo and C Santiago

In Reply

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Diagnosis of Cancer After Recent Weight Loss

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US Breast Cancer Mortality

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Available online