

## In This Issue: June 11, 2024

### Research

#### ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

##### 1898 Prognostic Value of Cardiovascular Biomarkers in the Population

JT Neumann and Coauthors

This study evaluates the prognostic value of routinely available cardiovascular biomarkers when added to established risk factors in the identification of individuals at high risk for atherosclerotic cardiovascular disease.

Editorial 1891

Audio | CME

##### 1910 Cancer Stage Compared With Mortality as End Points in Randomized Clinical Trials of Cancer Screening: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis

X Feng and Coauthors

This meta-analysis of 41 randomized clinical trials of cancer screening compares cancer-specific mortality with stage III-IV cancer as end points.

Editorial 1894

#### RESEARCH LETTER

##### 1963 Mortality in Patients Hospitalized for COVID-19 vs Influenza in Fall-Winter 2023-2024

Y Xie, T Choi, and Z Al-Aly

This cohort study evaluates the risk of death in patients hospitalized for COVID-19 or seasonal influenza following the emergence of the JN.1 variant in winter 2023.

### Opinion

#### VIEWPOINT

##### 1885 The State of State Biomarker Testing Insurance Coverage Laws

GA Lin, JM Coffman, and KA Phillips

##### 1887 Fosamax Fractures—Justice Has Not Been Served

G Curfman

#### A PIECE OF MY MIND

##### 1889 I Kept Crying

A Harmon

In this narrative medicine essay, a second-year pediatric resident bears the scars from the terror that descended the moment of her son's birth at 31 weeks' gestation, terror relived even after he has come home healthy.

### EDITORIAL

##### 1891 Can Cardiovascular Risk Assessment Be Improved in the 21st Century?

TA Gaziano and JM Gaziano

Related Article 1898

##### 1894 Late-Stage Cancer End Points to Speed Cancer Screening Clinical Trials—Not So Fast

PB Bach

Related Article 1910

##### 1896 Toward More Equitable Breast Cancer Outcomes

JG Elmore and CI Lee

Related Articles 1918, 1931, and 1947  
JAMA Patient Page 1973

Audio

### Clinical Review & Education

#### US PREVENTIVE SERVICES TASK FORCE

##### 1918 Screening for Breast Cancer: US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement

US Preventive Services Task Force

This 2024 Recommendation Statement from the US Preventive Services Task Force recommends biennial screening mammography for women aged 40 to 74 years (B recommendation) and concludes that evidence is insufficient to assess the balance of benefits and harms of screening mammography in women 75 years or older (I statement) and of screening using ultrasonography or MRI in women with dense breasts on a negative mammogram (I statement).

Editorial 1896

Related Articles 1931 and 1947

JAMA Patient Page 1973

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##### 1931 Screening for Breast Cancer: Evidence Report and Systematic Review for the US Preventive Services Task Force

JT Henderson and Coauthors

This systematic review to support a 2024 US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement summarizes published evidence on the benefits and harms of screening for breast cancer in adult females.

Editorial 1896

Related Articles 1918 and 1947

JAMA Patient Page 1973

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Online at JAMA.com

Audio

Editor's Summary of This Issue

USPSTF Recommendation:  
Screening for Breast Cancer

May 2024 Medical News Summary

CME

CME online at  
jamacmelookup.com

**CME Disclosure Statement:** Unless noted, all individuals in control of content reported no relevant financial relationships. If applicable, all relevant financial relationships have been mitigated.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

jamanetwork.com/pages/for-authors

### DEPARTMENTS

Staff Listing 1875

Recruitment & Classified Advertising 1971

Contact Information 1972



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Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo, PhD, MD, MAS

Available online

jama.com



continued >

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### 1947 Collaborative Modeling to Compare Different Breast Cancer Screening Strategies: A Decision Analysis for the US Preventive Services Task Force

A Trentham-Dietz and Coauthors

This modeling study uses Cancer Intervention and Surveillance Modeling Network models and national data on breast cancer incidence, mammography performance, treatment effects, and other-cause mortality in US women without previous cancer diagnoses to estimate outcomes of various mammography screening strategies.

Editorial **1896**  
Related Articles **1918** and **1931**  
JAMA Patient Page **1973**

 Audio | CME

### JAMA INSIGHTS

#### 1961 "Inoculation" to Resist Misinformation

S van der Linden and J Roozenbeek

This JAMA Insights in the Communicating Medicine series explores the concept of "prebunking," a psychological inoculation technique that could help prevent the spread of misinformation.

 CME

### JAMA PATIENT PAGE

#### 1973 Screening for Breast Cancer

US Preventive Services Task Force

In this JAMA Patient Page, the US Preventive Services Task Force provides a guide to screening for breast cancer.

Editorial **1896**  
Related Articles **1877**, **1918**, **1931**, and **1947**

 Audio

### News & Analysis

#### MEDICAL NEWS & PERSPECTIVES

##### 1877 Despite New Recommendations, the Debate Over Mammography Guidelines Continues

R Rubin

This Medical News story discusses new USPSTF recommendations about the timing of screening mammograms.

Editorial **1896**  
Related Articles **1918**, **1931**, and **1947**  
JAMA Patient Page **1973**

 Audio

##### 1880 Combined Vaccines Against COVID-19, Flu, and Other Respiratory Illnesses Could Soon Be Available

R Rubin

This Medical News story discusses the development of experimental combination vaccines for adults.

 Audio

#### MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF

##### 1883 Antipsychotics for Dementia Tied to More Serious Harms Than Expected

##### 1883 WHO Updates Terminology for Pathogens That Spread Through the Air

##### 1883 Pregnancy Complications Tied to Higher Risk of Death Decades Later

##### 1883 Urine-Based Test Could Help Identify Aggressive Prostate Cancer

##### 1884 New HHS Rule Strengthens Privacy Around US Reproductive Care

##### 1884 Changes to Medicare, Medicaid Coverage Could Cause Thousands of Deaths

##### 1884 CMS Finalizes Staffing Minimum Requirements for Nursing Homes

##### 1884 Autoantibody Profile Emerged Years Before Multiple Sclerosis Diagnosis

##### 1884 Patients Treated by Female Physicians Had Better Mortality Rates

### Humanities

#### POETRY AND MEDICINE

##### 1969 Even Joy

FH Reinhart

Related Article **1969**

#### EDITOR'S NOTE

##### 1969 Poetry and the Meaning of Care

R Campo

Related Article **1969**

#### JAMA REVISITED

##### 1970 The Challenge of the Computer

### Letters

#### COMMENT & RESPONSE

##### Apixaban to Prevent Recurrence After Cryptogenic Stroke

1965 K-Y Chi, M Nanna, and MG Nanna

1966 G Rigatelli and M Zuin

1966 X Wen, J Yan, and Z Zhu

#### In Reply

1966 H Kamel, DL Tirschwell, and MSV Elkind for the ARCADIA Investigators

#### AI-Generated Clinical Summaries

1967 C Chen and JE Thornton

#### In Reply

1968 KE Goodman and DJ Morgan

 Available online

