

## In This Issue: June 18, 2024

### Research

#### ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

##### 1997 Krill Oil for Knee Osteoarthritis: A Randomized Clinical Trial

LL Laslett and Coauthors

This randomized clinical trial assesses the effect of krill oil supplementation vs placebo on knee pain improvement in patients with knee osteoarthritis, significant knee pain, and effusion-synovitis.

Visual Abstract | CME

##### 2007 Stewardship Prompts to Improve Antibiotic Selection for Pneumonia: The INSPIRE Randomized Clinical Trial

SK Gohil and Coauthors

This clinical trial examines the effect of an antibiotic stewardship bundle (education, feedback, and real-time multidrug-resistant organism risk-based CPOE prompts) vs routine stewardship on antibiotic selection during the first 3 hospital days in adults with pneumonia.

Editorial 1993

Related Article 2018

Visual Abstract | Audio

##### 2018 Stewardship Prompts to Improve Antibiotic Selection for Urinary Tract Infection: The INSPIRE Randomized Clinical Trial

SK Gohil and Coauthors

This clinical trial evaluates whether computerized provider order entry prompts providing patient- and pathogen-specific multidrug-resistant organism risk estimates could reduce use of empiric extended-spectrum antibiotics for treatment of urinary tract infections.

Editorial 1993

Related Article 2007

Visual Abstract | Audio

#### RESEARCH LETTER

##### 2041 Dispensing of Glucagon-Like Peptide-1 Receptor Agonists to Adolescents and Young Adults, 2020-2023

JM Lee and Coauthors

This study uses data from US retail pharmacies to assess national GLP-1RA dispensing to adolescents and young adults from 2020-2023.

##### 2043 Shingles Vaccination in Medicare Part D After Inflation Reduction Act Elimination of Cost Sharing

DM Qato and Coauthors

This cross-sectional study uses data from retail pharmacies to examine shingles vaccine uptake among Medicare Part D beneficiaries following an IRA policy to eliminate cost sharing.

##### 2045 US Public Health Preparedness and Response to Highly Pathogenic Avian Influenza A(H5N1) Viruses

N Kojima and Coauthors

US public health preparedness and response to highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N1) viruses are assessed in this survey study conducted by the CDC.

### Opinion

#### VIEWPOINT

##### 1985 Conveying Risks of Harm in Alzheimer Disease by Amyloid Lowering

M Thambisetty and R Howard

##### 1987 Heard but Excluded: A Language Manifesto

RL Molina and AJ Kaimal

##### 1989 Advancing Access to Cell and Gene Therapies in Medicaid

JT Kannarkat, I Hernandez, and N Parekh

#### A PIECE OF MY MIND

##### 1991 The Other Side of the Curtain

P Stevens

In this narrative medicine essay, a newly minted pediatric critical care physician learns firsthand what holistic medical care is from the love and attention she received during a hospitalization for mediastinal lymphoma.

#### EDITORIAL

##### 1993 Harnessing the Electronic Health Record to Improve Empiric Antibiotic Prescribing

AN Malani and PN Malani

Related Articles 2007 and 2018

Audio

##### 1995 Federal Trade Commission Oversight of the Pharmaceutical Industry

A Kapczynski

Related Article 2029

### Online at JAMA.com

#### AUDIO

Editor's Summary of This Issue

AI in Radiology: Enhancing Analysis, Education, and Access

Stewardship Prompts to Improve Antibiotic Selection for Pneumonia and Urinary Tract Infection

The Federal Trade Commission's Role in the Oversight of Drug Companies

#### CME

CME online at  
jamacmelookup.com

**CME Disclosure Statement:** Unless noted, all individuals in control of content reported no relevant financial relationships. If applicable, all relevant financial relationships have been mitigated.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

jamanetwork.com/pages/for-authors

#### DEPARTMENTS

Staff Listing 1977

Recruitment & Classified Advertising 2055

Contact Information 2057



Editor in Chief  
Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo, PhD, MD, MAS

Available online

jama.com



continued >

## In This Issue: June 18, 2024

### Clinical Review & Education

#### SPECIAL COMMUNICATION

**2029 Federal Trade Commission Actions on Prescription Drugs, 2000-2022**  
CJR Daval and Coauthors

This Special Communication examines the Federal Trade Commission's policy and legal actions related to alleged misconduct, consolidation, and anticompetitive behavior in the pharmaceutical market between 2000 and 2022.

Editorial **1995**

 Audio | CME

#### JAMA INSIGHTS

**2037 Chronic Chagas Disease in the US**  
EH Clark and C Bern

This JAMA Insights provides recommendations for Chagas disease screening, diagnosis, and management in the US.

 CME

#### JAMA DIAGNOSTIC TEST INTERPRETATION

**2039 Blood Testing for Phosphatidylethanol**  
A Mazhar and A Cheung

A 36-year-old man with obesity and dyslipidemia presented with elevated liver enzymes following a liver transplant to treat acute-on-chronic liver failure due to alcohol-associated hepatitis. What would you do next?

 CME

#### JAMA PATIENT PAGE

**2058 Social Isolation and Loneliness in Older Adults**

LB Gerlach, ES Solway, and PN Malani

This JAMA Patient Page discusses social isolation and loneliness as important public health concerns, especially among older adults.

### News & Analysis

#### MEDICAL NEWS & PERSPECTIVES

**1979 How Artificial Intelligence Will Enhance Imaging Access and Analysis**  
A Bock and Y Hswen

This Medical News article is an interview with Saurabh Jha, a cardiothoracic radiologist and an associate professor of radiology at the University of Pennsylvania, and JAMA Editor in Chief Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo.

 Audio

#### MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF

**1982 Monoclonal Antibody Authorized to Protect At-Risk People From COVID-19**

**1982 Microneedle Vaccine Patches Generated Immune Response in Children**

**1982 Federal Trade Commission Bans Noncompete Clauses**

**1982 Blood Pressure Drugs Linked to More Fractures, Falls in VA Nursing Homes**

**1982 New Drug for UTIs Gets the Greenlight**

**1983 Progress in Heart Failure Deaths Reversed Over Past Decade**

**1983 HHS Commits Millions to Improving Maternal, Infant Health**

**1983 Lower Dose of Mpxx Vaccine Was Safe, Effective**

**1983 Monoclonal Antibody Protected Majority of Children From Malaria**

### Humanities

#### POETRY AND MEDICINE

**2053 A Good Prognosis**  
J Baranow

#### JAMA REVISITED

**2054 Congress, the Doctor**

#### Letters

#### COMMENT & RESPONSE

**Maintenance of Certification's Value to Patients and Physicians**

**2047** DT Stern and FW Hafferty

#### In Reply

**2047** RO Roswell, EN Johnson, and R Jain

**Time to IVT Treatment and Functional Outcomes in Acute Ischemic Stroke**

**2048** A Sedghi and T Siepmann

#### In Reply

**2049** J Kaesmacher, F Cavalcante, and U Fischer

**Phoenix Criteria for Pediatric Sepsis and Septic Shock**

**2049** S Thadani, S Goldstein, and AL Conroy

#### In Reply

**2050** TD Bennett, AC Argent, and LN Sanchez-Pinto

 Available online