

## In This Issue: January 14, 2025

### Research

#### ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

##### 124 Transcatheter Edge-to-Edge Repair for Severe Isolated Tricuspid Regurgitation: The Tri-Fr Randomized Clinical Trial

E Donal and Coauthors  
for the Tri-Fr Investigators

This randomized clinical trial evaluates the efficacy of tricuspid transcatheter edge-to-edge repair plus guideline-directed optimized medical therapy (OMT) vs OMT alone for improving clinical outcomes in adult patients in with severe, symptomatic tricuspid regurgitation in France and Belgium.

##### 133 Association of Severe Maternal Morbidity With Subsequent Birth

E Tsamantioti and Coauthors

This cohort study analyzed the association between severe maternal morbidity occurring in a first childbirth and the probability of a subsequent birth among women in Sweden.

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##### 143 Inhaled Reliever Therapies for Asthma: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis

DG Rayner and Coauthors

This systematic review and network meta-analysis investigates whether inhaled corticosteroids combined with either short-acting beta agonists or formoterol are more effective than short-acting beta agonists alone in reducing exacerbations and improving control in patients with asthma.

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##### 165 Cervical Cancer Mortality Among US Women Younger Than 25 Years, 1992-2021

P Dorali and Coauthors

This study examines trends in cervical cancer mortality in US women aged younger than 25 years before and after the introduction of human papillomavirus vaccines.

##### 166 Obstetric Care Access at Rural and Urban Hospitals in the United States

KB Kozhimannil and Coauthors

This study quantifies losses and gains of obstetric care services at US rural and urban short-term acute care hospitals between 2010 and 2022.

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##### 169 Trends in School Mental Health and Substance Use Education

C Gao and Coauthors

This study examines trends in school programming related to mental health and substance use and teacher professional development across US middle and high schools from 2008 to 2020.

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##### 119 Ensuring Virtual Vigilance in Decentralized Clinical Trials

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##### 121 Extension

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##### 122 Severe Maternal Morbidity and Subsequent Birth—Understanding and Informing a Woman's Choice

A Husby and HA Boyd

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Heart Health Highlights From the AHA Scientific Sessions

AI-Enabled Ultrasound Could Improve Global Obstetric Care

December 2024 Medical News Summary

The Impacts of Severe Maternal Morbidity

Loss of Obstetric Care in Rural and Urban Hospitals in the US

Essential Tremor

#### CME

CME online at  
jamacmelookup.com

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D Tremblay and Coauthors

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#### JAMA INSIGHTS

**161 Harm Reduction Strategies for People Who Use Drugs**  
RV Shah, J Shay, and M Komaromy

This JAMA Insights explores harm reduction strategies for people who use drugs and the clinicians who treat them to help reduce the risk of unintentional drug overdose and infection.

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**163 Communication About Harm Reduction With Patients Who Have Opioid Use Disorder**  
M Hawk, R Jawa, and ES Kay

This JAMA Insights explores how clinicians can use the harm reduction communication framework to engage with patients who have opioid use disorder, which could help prevent overdose and other substance use-related harms.

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**181 What Is Essential Tremor?**  
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J Abbasi

This Medical News article is an interview with cardiologist Amit Khera, MD, chair of the American Heart Association's recent flagship meeting.

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**106 The Low-Cost, Battery-Powered AI-Enabled Ultrasound Device That Could Improve Global Obstetric Care**  
R Perlis and K Schweitzer

This Medical News article is an interview with Jeffrey S. A. Stringer, MD, whose commitment to global health equity has led to advancements in artificial intelligence-enabled tools that can accurately estimate gestational age during pregnancy without trained sonographers.

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