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Research

ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

294 Anxiety and Depression Symptoms After the *Dobbs* Abortion Decision

B Thornburg and Coauthors

This retrospective analysis compares symptoms of depression and anxiety before and after the Supreme Court overturned *Roe v Wade* between residents in states with abortion triggers vs those in states without trigger laws.

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302 Functional Outcomes After Localized Prostate Cancer Treatment

B Al Hussein Al Awamlh and Coauthors

This observational study uses registry data to compare rates of adverse functional outcomes between specific treatments for localized prostate cancer (radical prostatectomy, external beam radiotherapy, brachytherapy, or active surveillance for favorable-prognosis disease and radical prostatectomy or external beam radiotherapy with androgen deprivation therapy for unfavorable-prognosis disease).

318 Cancer Diagnoses After Recent Weight Loss

Q-L Wang and Coauthors

This study compares the rates of subsequent cancer diagnoses over 12 months among health professionals in the Nurses' Health Study and the Health Professionals Follow-Up Study with weight loss during the prior 2 years compared with those without recent weight loss.

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RESEARCH LETTER

354 Lifting of Embargoes to Data Sharing in Clinical Trials Published in Top Medical Journals

M Siebert and JPA Ioannidis

This study assesses data sharing status and lifting of embargoes in randomized clinical trials from top medical journals 3 to 5 years after publication.

355 Biologic Patent Thickets and Terminal Disclaimers

SS Tu, R Goode, and WB Feldman

This study analyzes the use and timing of terminal disclaimers in all biologic patents involved in litigation from 2010 to 2023.

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P Marks and R Califf

285 Why Stating Hypotheses in Grant Applications Is Unnecessary

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287 Setting Intentions

V Venkataraman

In this narrative medicine essay, an oncologist ruminates over a chemotherapy consent form about the goals of therapy for a young adult whose body is filled with an aggressive cancer most commonly seen in children.

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289 Mental Health Symptoms When Abortion Access Is Restricted

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292 Recommendations for Speech and Language Screenings: Lack of Evidence Should Not Endorse Lack of Action

ML Speights, MK Jones, and MY Roberts

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Clinical Review & Education

US PREVENTIVE SERVICES TASK FORCE

329 Screening for Speech and Language Delay and Disorders in Children: US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement

US Preventive Services Task Force

This 2023 Recommendation Statement from the US Preventive Services Task Force concludes that the current evidence is insufficient to assess the balance of benefits and harms of screening for speech and language delay and disorders in children 5 years or younger without signs or symptoms (I statement).

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Editor's Summary of This Issue

AI and Clinical Practice—
AI Monitoring to Reduce Data-Based Disparities

Anxiety and Depression Symptoms
After the *Dobbs* Abortion Rights
Decision

USPSTF Recommendation:
Screening for Language
and Speech Delay

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Editor in Chief
Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo, PhD, MD, MAS

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335 Screening for Speech and Language Delay and Disorders in Children 5 Years or Younger: Evidence Report and Systematic Review for the US Preventive Services Task Force

C Feltner and Coauthors

This systematic review to support a 2024 US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement summarizes published evidence on the benefits and harms of screening for speech and language delay and disorders in children 5 years or younger.

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JAMA CLINICAL GUIDELINES SYNOPSIS**352 Diagnosis and Management of Aortic Diseases**

MM Altenburg, AM Davis, and JM DeCara

This JAMA Clinical Guidelines Synopsis summarizes the 2022 American College of Cardiology/American Heart Association guidelines for diagnosis and management of aortic disease.

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JAMA PATIENT PAGE**368 Screening for Speech and Language Problems in Young Children**

J Jin

This JAMA Patient Page describes the pros and cons of screening for speech and language problems in children aged 5 years or younger.

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News & Analysis**MEDICAL NEWS & PERSPECTIVES****273 How to Navigate the Pitfalls of AI Hype in Health Care**

M Suran and Y Hswen

In this Medical News article, Arvind Narayanan, PhD, a professor of computer science at Princeton University, discusses the benefits of using artificial intelligence in research and clinical settings while remaining cautious of hype, biases, and data privacy issues.

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277 What to Know About PREVENT, the AHA's New Cardiovascular Disease Risk Calculator

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This Medical News article discusses the American Heart Association's new cardiovascular disease risk calculator, called PREVENT.

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