

In This Issue: August 13, 2024

Research

ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

462 Bisoprolol in Patients With Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease at High Risk of Exacerbation: The BICS Randomized Clinical Trial

G Devereux and Coauthors

This study examines whether the addition of bisoprolol to treatment of people with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) at high risk of exacerbation reduces the rate of moderate to severe exacerbations.

Editorial 458

Visual Abstract | CME

471 Stepped Palliative Care for Patients With Advanced Lung Cancer: A Randomized Clinical Trial

JS Temel and Coauthors

This randomized clinical trial assesses whether a stepped-care model of palliative care is noninferior to early integrated palliative care based on patient-reported quality of life among patients with advanced lung cancer.

Visual Abstract

482 Endometriosis Typology and Ovarian Cancer Risk

ME Barnard and Coauthors

This population-based cohort study investigates ovarian cancer risk in women with vs without endometriosis and the association between ovarian cancer histotypes and endometriosis subtypes.

Editorial 460

Audio

RESEARCH LETTER

501 Progression From Presymptomatic to Clinical Type 1 Diabetes After COVID-19 Infection

N Friedl and Coauthors

for the Frida Study Group

This study examines whether an association exists between COVID-19 infection and progression to clinical diabetes among youth with presymptomatic type 1 diabetes.

502 Treatment Approaches for Opioid Use Disorder Offered in US Substance Use Treatment Facilities

TW Park and Coauthors

This study compares medication and psychosocial treatments for opioid use disorder, as well as treatments offered at opioid and nonopioid treatment program facilities for commonly co-occurring substance use disorders and mental disorders.

504 Changes in Emergency Contraceptive Pills After Massachusetts' Statewide Standing Order

DM Qato, JS Guadamuz, and R Myerson

This study examines whether policies that reduce prescribing barriers may improve access to emergency contraceptives, particularly ulipristal.

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449 The Biden Administration's Push to Lower Drug Prices Through March-In Rights

DG Aaron and JJ Anderson

451 New Reproductive Privacy Rule to Protect Both Patients and Physicians

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453 Food and Drug Administration v Alliance for Hippocratic Medicine—A Cautious Win for Reproductive Health Care and FDA Authority

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455 Toward a Comprehensive Measure of Drug-Attributable Harm

VW Rees, C Kubeisy, and HK Koh

A PIECE OF MY MIND

457 Someone Has to Be Around to Put Out the Lights

J Yager

In this narrative medicine essay, a retired psychiatrist emulates his father who in his sunset years helped many of his friends, family members, and loved ones navigate end-of-life illnesses and death.

EDITORIAL

458 β -Blockers in Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease—Walking the Tightrope

MK Han and MT Dransfield

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Editor's Summary of This Issue

Q&A With Surgeon General Vivek H. Murthy, MD, MBA: Gun Violence Is a Public Health Crisis

Clinical Highlights From ASCO 2024

Influence of Endometriosis Typology on Ovarian Cancer Risk

Medical Practice and Climate Change

VIDEO

Q&A With Surgeon General Vivek H. Murthy, MD, MBA: Gun Violence Is a Public Health Crisis

How Can Operating Rooms Be Greener?

CME

CME online at jamacmelookup.com

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MT McHale

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Clinical Review & Education

SPECIAL COMMUNICATION

490 International Medical Graduates and the Physician Workforce

OJ McElvaney and GT McMahon

This Special Communication discusses the challenges faced by international medical graduates aspiring to practice in the US and their resolution options.

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JAMA INSIGHTS

497 Medical Practice and the Climate Crisis

W Levinson

This JAMA Insights discusses the significant role that health care plays in the climate crisis and provides strategies to assist clinicians with improving patient care while also protecting the environment.

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JAMA CLINICAL CHALLENGE

499 A 25-Year-Old With an Incidentally Detected Ascending Thoracic Aortic Aneurysm and Bicuspid Aortic Valve

N Oh, EE Roselli, and PR Vargo

A woman with shortness of breath underwent imaging that showed an isolated dilatation in the mid ascending aorta and a bicuspid aortic valve but no pulmonary infiltrates, effusion, or embolism and no aortic stenosis or regurgitation; her family history is notable for aortic dissection. What would you do next?

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JAMA PATIENT PAGE

514 What Is Polymyalgia Rheumatica?

M Lall and CD Jackson

This JAMA Patient Page describes polymyalgia rheumatica and its signs and symptoms, diagnosis, and treatment.

News & Analysis

MEDICAL NEWS & PERSPECTIVES

439 US Surgeon General Vivek Murthy: Firearm Violence Is a Public Health Crisis

J Abbasi and Y Hswen

This Medical News article is an interview with US Surgeon General Vivek Murthy, MD, MBA, and JAMA Editor in Chief Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo, PhD, MD, MAS, about a new advisory that declares gun violence a public health crisis.

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442 WHO Warns of Counterfeit Ozempic in the Global Supply Chain—Here's What to Know

K Ruder

This Medical News article discusses reports of falsified semaglutide being found around the world.

444 Refining Colon Cancer Screening, Antibody Therapy for Lung Cancer, and More—Highlights From ASCO 2024

J Abbasi

This Medical News article is an interview about JAMA Network highlights from the American Society of Clinical Oncology's annual meeting, hosted by Nora Disis, MD, editor in chief of *JAMA Oncology* and a JAMA deputy editor.

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