

In This Issue: August 12, 2025

Research

ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

497 Hepatitis C Screening in Emergency Departments: The DETECT Hep C Randomized Clinical Trial

J Haukoos and Coauthors
for the DETECT Hep C Screening Trial Investigators

This multicenter randomized clinical trial examines whether a targeted or nontargeted screening approach is more effective at identifying new hepatitis C virus infections among patients screened in the emergency department.

Editor's Note **507**

 Visual Abstract | CME

509 Trends in US Children's Mortality, Chronic Conditions, Obesity, Functional Status, and Symptoms

CB Forrest and Coauthors

This study aims to determine how US children's health has been changing from 2007 to 2023 using multiple data collection methods and a comprehensive set of health indicators.

Editorial **491**

Related Article **475**

RESEARCH LETTER

534 Characterization of Research Grant Terminations at the National Institutes of Health

M Liu and Coauthors

This study examines the impact of National Institutes of Health grant terminations on the US research enterprise by quantifying the number and funding amount of these terminations and characterizing their award type and institute or center.

536 Trends in Launch Prices and Price Increases for Self-Administered Anticancer Drugs in Medicare

SB Dusetzina and Coauthors

This study examines trends in launch prices and price increases for anticancer therapies covered under Medicare Part D and approved from 2010 to 2024.

538 Dental and Vision Services Among Veterans in Medicare Advantage vs Traditional Medicare

AL Beckman and Coauthors

This cross-sectional study compares medical spending on vision and dental care among veterans enrolled in Medicare Advantage vs veterans enrolled in traditional Medicare.

 Available online

jama.com

Opinion

VIEWPOINT

479 FDA Review of Novavax's COVID-19 Vaccine—Regulatory Integrity and Deviations From Standard Practice

PJ Zettler and Coauthors

481 The WHO Pandemic Agreement: The World Together Equitably

LO Gostin, S Halabi, and A Finch

483 How Immigration Policy Threatens US Medical Training and Patient Care: A Fragile Pipeline

JW Jacobs and Coauthors

485 Advocating for Maintaining Housing First Policies

KB Fetters and JA Barocas

487 The MAHA Commission Report and Diet-Related Diseases in Youth

D Mozaffarian, EA Callahan, and WH Frist

A PIECE OF MY MIND

489 Holding Space

A Seabright

A family medicine physician holds a space of love for her husband who has been left in a minimally conscious state after a ruptured brain aneurysm 3 years previously.

EDITORIAL

491 How We Are Failing US Children

ER Wolf, FP Rivara, and SH Woolf

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493 Discovering Residual Pathways Driving Asthma Exacerbations in the Era of Biologic Therapy

WT Powell and JS Debley

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496 How AI Could Increase Clinical Trial Enrollment in Adults With Cancer

R Perlis and J Watts

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507 Leveraging the Emergency Department to Address the Hepatitis C Epidemic

PN Malani and SM Schenkel

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Online at JAMA.com

AUDIO

Weekly Editor's Summary

July 2025 Medical News Summary

Harnessing AI and Genomics in Clinical Trial Enrollment

Immune Thrombotic Thrombocytopenic Purpura (iTTP)

CME

CME online at

jamacmelookup.com

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Editor in Chief

Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo, PhD, MD, MAS



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Clinical Review & Education

REVIEW

517 Immune Thrombotic Thrombocytopenic Purpura: A Review

AM Pishko, A Li, and A Cuker

This narrative review summarizes the pathophysiology, epidemiology, diagnosis, and treatment of immune thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura.

 Audio | CME

JAMA INSIGHTS

530 Eastern Equine Encephalitis in the US

JE Staples and CV Gould

This JAMA Insights examines the epidemiology, diagnosis, and management of eastern equine encephalitis virus disease in the US following a recent increase in reported cases.

 CME

JAMA CLINICAL CHALLENGE

532 A Woman With Headache, Fatigue, and Aphasia

NS Rosen, M Hughes, and A Eisenberger

A woman with no significant medical history had 3 days of headache, fatigue, and expressive aphasia; laboratory testing showed microangiopathic hemolytic anemia, increasing schistocytes on serial blood smears, diminished ADAMTS13 activity, and a high inhibitor titer. What is the diagnosis and what would you do next?

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JAMA PATIENT PAGE

550 Eating and Swallowing Problems in People With Advanced Dementia

LV Estrada, PN Malani, and CA Vitale

This JAMA Patient Page describes management of eating and swallowing problems in people with advanced dementia.

News & Analysis

MEDICAL NEWS

469 The CDC No Longer Recommends COVID-19 Shots During Pregnancy—Now What?

R Rubin

This Medical News article discusses the ramifications of the decision to drop the CDC's recommendation that pregnant people get immunized against COVID-19.

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473 Diet Drinks vs Water, a GLP-1 Drug Without Muscle Loss, and More—Highlights From ADA 2025

J Abbasi

This Medical News article is an interview with Raveendhara Bannuru, MD, PhD, vice president of medical affairs at the American Diabetes Association, about clinical highlights from the organization's recent Scientific Sessions.

JAMA DATA BRIEF

475 More US Children Die Than in Other High-Income Nations

S Anderer and K Bucher

This Medical News data brief discusses a new analysis comparing pediatric mortality in the United States with other high-income nations, highlighting worsening health trends and widening disparities affecting US children.

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MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF

477 Obesity Drugs Considered First-Line Option for Cardiovascular Risk

477 FDA Approves First Twice-Yearly PrEP for Long-Acting HIV Prevention

477 Body Fat Percentage May Predict Mortality Risk Better Than BMI

477 Fecal Transplant Appears Noninferior to Antibiotics for Treating CDI

478 Walking More Than 100 Minutes per Day May Prevent Chronic Lower Back Pain

478 CDC Reports Rise in Unintentional Fall Deaths Among Older Adults

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Complexity of Prostate Cancer

544 Y Miao, K Zhao, and A Shang

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544 R Raychaudhuri, DW Lin, and RB Montgomery

 Available online