

## In This Issue: February 20, 2024

## Research

## ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

**573 Apixaban to Prevent Recurrence After Cryptogenic Stroke in Patients With Atrial Cardiopathy: The ARCADIA Randomized Clinical Trial**H Kamel and Coauthors  
for the ARCADIA Investigators

This clinical trial compares the effectiveness of anticoagulation vs antiplatelet therapy for secondary stroke prevention in patients with cryptogenic stroke and evidence of atrial cardiopathy.

Editorial **564**

Visual Abstract | CME

**582 Neurodevelopmental Outcomes of Extremely Preterm Infants Fed Donor Milk or Preterm Infant Formula: A Randomized Clinical Trial**TT Colaizy and Coauthors  
for the Eunice Kennedy Shriver National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Neonatal Research Network

This randomized clinical trial compares the effect of donor human milk on neurodevelopmental outcomes at 22 to 26 months' corrected age compared with preterm infant formula among extremely preterm infants who received minimal maternal milk.

Editorial **567**

Visual Abstract

**592 Examining Excess Mortality Associated With the COVID-19 Pandemic for Renters Threatened With Eviction**

N Graetz and Coauthors

This cohort study of renters who received eviction filings, similar renters who did not, and the general population across the study area compares rates of excess mortality associated with the COVID-19 pandemic.

Editorial **570**

Audio

## RESEARCH LETTER

**613 Use of Complementary Health Approaches Overall and for Pain Management by US Adults**

RL Nahin, A Rhee, and B Stussman

This study examines prevalence of use of complementary health approaches overall and for pain management among US adults.

**615 Premarket Notifications and Patents for Breast Pumps Before and After the ACA**

O Adetunji and Coauthors

This study investigates whether ACA policies to increase access to breast pumps and lactation care were associated with innovation in the market for breast pumps.

## Opinion

## VIEWPOINT

**557 Abortion Is Health Care**

MB Goodwin, RB Reingold, and LO Gostin

Viewpoint **559****559 Whose Responsibility Is It to Define Exceptions in Abortion Bans?**

C Shachar, S Baruch, and LP King

Viewpoint **557****561 Four Defining Health Issues of the 2024 Presidential Election**

A Parekh

## A PIECE OF MY MIND

**563 Okay to Treat**

GM Ferri

In this narrative medicine essay, an internal medicine resident grapples with the question of "How much is enough?" when treating someone with terminal cancer.

## EDITORIAL

**564 Anticoagulation for Atrial Cardiopathy in Cryptogenic Stroke**

GM Marcus and B Ovbiagele

Related Article **573****567 Delivering on the Promise of Human Milk for Extremely Preterm Infants in the NICU**

MB Belfort and M Perrin

Related Article **582****570 Theorizing Pathways Between Eviction Filings and Increased Mortality Risk**

J Tsai

Related Article **592**

## EDITOR'S NOTE

**572 Health and the 2024 Elections Globally—A Call for Papers**

K Bibbins-Domingo and Coauthors

## Online at JAMA.com

## AUDIO

Editor's Summary of This Issue

January 31, 2024, Medical News Summary

Examining Excess Mortality Associated With the COVID-19 Pandemic for Renters Threatened With Eviction

Diagnosis and Management of Paroxysmal Supraventricular Tachycardia

## CME

CME online at

jamacmelookup.com

**CME Disclosure Statement:** Unless noted, all individuals in control of content reported no relevant financial relationships. If applicable, all relevant financial relationships have been mitigated.

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## Clinical Review &amp; Education

## REVIEW

**601 Diagnosis and Management of Paroxysmal Supraventricular Tachycardia**  
G Peng and PC Zei

This Review summarizes current evidence regarding the diagnosis and treatment of paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia.

Audio | Video | CME

## JAMA INSIGHTS

**611 Management of *Candida auris***  
A Wasylyshyn and EK Stoneman

This JAMA Insights Clinical Update discusses the diagnosis, treatment, prognosis, and infection-prevention measures for *Candida auris*.

CME

## JAMA PATIENT PAGE

**624 What Is Uterine Prolapse?**  
R Voelker

This JAMA Patient Page describes the condition of uterine prolapse and its risk factors, symptoms, and treatment options.

## News &amp; Analysis

## MEDICAL NEWS &amp; PERSPECTIVES

**548 Paxlovid Is Effective but Underused—Here's What the Latest Research Says About Rebound and More**  
R Rubin

This Medical News story examines the latest information about rebound, treatment eligibility, optimal dosing, and other questions related to nirmatrelvir-ritonavir for treating COVID-19.

Audio

**552 Social Media Industry Standards Needed to Protect Adolescent Mental Health, Says National Academies**  
S Anderer

This Medical News article discusses new recommendations to maximize the benefits and minimize the harms of the social media platforms, including suggestions for research and clinician training.

Audio

## MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF

**554 CMS: New Rule Will Improve Efficiency and Speed of Prior Authorization****554 Even 15 Minutes of Activity Might Reduce Risks of Sitting Too Long****554 A Third of Older Adults Are Interested in Online-Only Health Services****554 Machine Learning Algorithms Failed to Find Depression Biomarker****554 Missed Vaccine Doses Tied to Worse COVID-19 Outcomes****555 Perinatal Depression Tied to Higher Long-Term Risk of Death****555 Higher Out-of-Pocket Costs Might Lead People to Forgo HIV Prevention****555 Buprenorphine Treatment May Be Safer than Methadone During Pregnancy**

## Humanities

## THE ARTS AND MEDICINE

**545 Window Treatment—Bringing Art and Joy to Hospital Rooms**  
DS Wu, CD Harding, and FM Lombard

This Arts and Medicine feature coauthored by a patient and her hospital clinicians describes the use of hand-drawn window art in hospital rooms as a way to bring color and creativity into inpatient settings and build community among hospital staff and patients.

## POETRY AND MEDICINE

**620 Tenderness**  
AF Paterson

## JAMA REVISITED

**621 The Future of Medicine in Times of War**

## Letters

## COMMENT &amp; RESPONSE

**Survival of Childhood Cancer and Subsequent Clinical Care****616** C Boull, R Levy, and JT Huang

## In Reply

**617** S Bhatia, ES Tonorezos, and W Landier**Early Metformin Treatment for Gestational Diabetes****617** J Meng, H Tang, and S Gao**618** Y Park, NE Kim, and S-J Lee

## In Reply

**618** F Dunne, C Newman, and A Smyth

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