

In This Issue: February 25, 2025

Research

ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION

673 Camrelizumab vs Placebo in Combination With Chemotherapy as Neoadjuvant Treatment in Patients With Early or Locally Advanced Triple-Negative Breast Cancer: The CamRelief Randomized Clinical Trial
L Chen and Coauthors

This phase 3 randomized clinical trial examines the efficacy and adverse events of camrelizumab plus chemotherapy vs placebo plus chemotherapy as neoadjuvant therapy for patients with triple-negative breast cancer.

Editorial **670**

Visual Abstract | Audio

682 Biomarker-Guided Antibiotic Duration for Hospitalized Patients With Suspected Sepsis: The ADAPT-Sepsis Randomized Clinical Trial

P Dark and Coauthors

for the ADAPT-Sepsis Collaborators

This clinical trial assesses whether treatment protocols for monitoring C-reactive protein or procalcitonin safely reduced the amount of time critically ill adults with suspected sepsis received antibiotics while maintaining treatment safety measured by 28-day all-cause mortality.

Audio

694 2024 Update of the RECOVER-Adult Long COVID Research Index

LN Geng and Coauthors

for the RECOVER Consortium

This prospective, observational cohort study uses data from the Researching COVID to Enhance Recovery adult cohort to assess post-COVID-19 condition (or long COVID) with additional participant data and an expanded symptom list.

Audio | CME

RESEARCH LETTER

717 Knowledge and Worry Following Review of Standard vs Patient-Centered Pathology Reports

CJ Lapedis and Coauthors

This study compares knowledge of diagnosis and worry among adults presented with prostate biopsy reports in a patient-centered format, which presents important clinical data in plain language, vs standard report format.

Available online

jama.com

718 Hospital Participation in the Acute Hospital Care at Home Waiver Program

HE Zikry, DL Schriger, and AS Kilaru

This cross-sectional study explores whether hospital participation in the Acute Hospital Care at Home program continued to increase following the extension of the program and the characteristics of participating hospitals.

Opinion

VIEWPOINT

659 Consequences and Opportunities From Poor Uptake of COVID Vaccinations Despite Strong Evidence

RM Califf

661 Host-Directed Therapy in Pandemic Preparedness

MG Netea, FL van de Veerdonk,

and EJ Giamarellos-Bourboulis

663 Assessing the Effect of the Medicare Part D Redesign

RE Sachs and RG Frank

665 Protecting Privacy When Genetic Databases Are Commercialized

AER Prince and K Spector-Bagdady

667 Enter the Physicians—How They Will Transform Health Care

RI Pettigrew

A PIECE OF MY MIND

669 Match Day

C Cohen

In this narrative medicine essay, a primary care physician-psychiatrist offers a prayer to save his son who needs a heart transplant and to comfort the donor family who are still unaware that they will experience a lifetime of pain and loss.

EDITORIAL

670 Neoadjuvant Camrelizumab for Triple-Negative Breast Cancer

H Joensuu

Related Article **673**

Online at JAMA.com

AUDIO

Weekly Editor's Summary

Drafting Replies to Patient Messages With AI

January 2025 Medical News Summary

Camrelizumab vs Placebo With Chemotherapy as Neoadjuvant Treatment in Triple-Negative Breast Cancer

JAMA Research at Critical Care Reviews 2024 (CCR Down Under)

2024 Update on Long COVID Classification and Symptom List

Essential Thrombocythemia

CME

CME online at
jamacmelookup.com

CME Disclosure Statement: Unless noted, all individuals in control of content reported no relevant financial relationships. If applicable, all relevant financial relationships have been mitigated.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

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Editor in Chief
Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo, PhD, MD, MAS

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Clinical Review & Education

REVIEW

701 Essential Thrombocythemia: A Review
A Tefferi and Coauthors

This narrative review summarizes current evidence on the pathophysiology, clinical presentation and diagnosis, risk stratification, and treatment of essential thrombocythemia.

📺 Audio | CME

JAMA CLINICAL CHALLENGE

715 A 58-Year-Old Woman With Urticaria, Fever, and Joint Pain
H Bonnekoh, M Munoz, and P Kolkhir

A 58-year-old woman with no allergies or rheumatic disease had a 2-year history of spontaneous wheals that occurred daily, accompanied by pruritus, arthralgia, and intermittent fevers; the wheals resolved after several hours without residual hyperpigmentation or bruising. C-reactive protein level was elevated, and skin biopsy showed dermal neutrophilic infiltration. What is the diagnosis and what would you do next?

📺 CME

JAMA PATIENT PAGE

732 What Are Bedbugs?
R Voelker

This JAMA Patient Page describes bedbug infestation and bedbug eradication and prevention measures.

News & Analysis

MEDICAL NEWS & PERSPECTIVES

649 Researchers Tested an AI Tool That Drafts Responses to Patient Messages—Here's What They Found
R Perlis and R Rubin

This Medical News article is an interview with Eden English, MD, senior medical director of informatics for UCHealth, about an AI tool that writes the first draft of answers to patients' messages.

📺 Audio

652 Patients Are Flocking to Compounded Weight-Loss Drugs, but Are They Safe?
K Ruder

This Medical News article discusses safety concerns around compounded semaglutide and tirzepatide, including how clinicians can help prevent dosing errors.

📺 Audio

MEDICAL NEWS IN BRIEF

656 FDA Approves Tirzepatide as First Drug for Obstructive Sleep Apnea

656 FDA's "Healthy" Food Rule Updated for First Time in 30 Years

656 Hypertensive Disorders of Pregnancy May Be Associated With Future Neurological Issues

656 COVID-19 Tied to Long-Term Kidney Function Decline

657 Formula Shortage Boosted Breastfeeding in US

657 Flavored E-Cigarette Bans Might Increase Young Adults' Cigarette Smoking

Humanities

POETRY AND MEDICINE

726 I cut off his leg
D Daniely

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R Campo

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727 Remains

JL Schuster

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728 The University and the Library: A Study in Ecology

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COMMENT & RESPONSE

Long-Term Prognosis of Patients With Myocarditis

720 C Yang and SJ Tebbutt

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721 L Semenzato, S Le Vu, and M Zureik

Extracorporeal Blood Purification and Acute Kidney Injury in Cardiac Surgery

722 OJ Lieberman and SC LaHue

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USPSTF Recommendation Statement About Screening and Supplementation for Iron Deficiency and Iron Deficiency Anemia During Pregnancy

723 P Kranke, D Surbek, and MO Achebe

In Reply

724 WK Nicholson, EM Davis, and M Silverstein

📺 Available online