

# JAMA Ophthalmology

## Research

### Original Investigation

**725 Facedown Positioning Following Surgery for Large Full-Thickness Macular Hole: A Multicenter Randomized Clinical Trial**  
S Pasu and Coauthors for the Positioning In Macular Hole Surgery (PIMS) Study Group

**732 Macular Abnormalities Associated With 5 $\alpha$ -Reductase Inhibitor**  
YK Shin and Coauthors

**740 Characterization of Drusen and Hyperreflective Foci as Biomarkers for Disease Progression in Age-Related Macular Degeneration Using Artificial Intelligence in Optical Coherence Tomography**  
SM Waldstein and Coauthors

**749 Outcomes of Vismodegib for Pericocular Locally Advanced Basal Cell Carcinoma From an Open-label Trial**  
M Ben Ishai and Coauthors

**756 Association of Co-occurring Dementia and Self-reported Visual Impairment With Activity Limitations in Older Adults**  
N Patel and Coauthors

**765 Association of Visual Acuity Improvement With Uncorrected Refractive Error in Patients New to Low Vision Clinics**  
X Guo and Coauthors

**772 Longitudinal Microperimetric Changes of Macular Sensitivity in Stargardt Disease After 12 Months: ProgStar Report No. 13**  
EM Schönbach and Coauthors for the ProgStar Study Group

**780 Evaluation of a Primary Open-Angle Glaucoma Prediction Model Using Long-term Intraocular Pressure Variability Data: A Secondary Analysis of 2 Randomized Clinical Trials**  
MO Gordon and Coauthors for the European Glaucoma Prevention Study and the Ocular Hypertension Treatment Study

## Opinion

### Invited Commentary

**730 Facedown Postoperative Positioning for Large Macular Holes**  
WE Smiddy and Coauthors

**747 Steps Forward in Analyzing Optical Coherence Tomography in Age-Related Macular Degeneration—Capitalizing on the Power of Artificial Intelligence**  
MG Maguire

**763 The Potential for Worse Outcomes of Visual Impairment in Those With Dementia**  
DS Friedman and PY Ramulu

## Clinical Review & Education

### JAMA Ophthalmology Clinical Challenge

**789 Visual Acuity Loss in a Healthy Man**  
EC Gillan and Coauthors

**791 A Young Man With Peripheral Vision Loss**  
T Begaj and Coauthors

**793 A Case of an Iris Cyst Not to Be Missed**  
D Betsch and RR Gupta

**795 Varicella-Zoster Virus of the Eyelid**  
AH Watson and Coauthors

**797 Middle-aged Woman With Optic Neuritis and a Rapidly Progressing Retinal Vaso-occlusive Disease**  
ML Garcia and Coauthors

### Continuing Medical Education

**808 Online Quiz Questions**

## LETTERS

### Comment & Response

**799 Questions on a Study on the Effects of Flavanol-Rich Dark Chocolate on Visual Function and Retinal Perfusion**

**800 Stratification Clarification for Methods for Randomized Clinical Trials**

**801 Can Choroidal Engorgement Temporarily Protect Astronauts Against Optic Disc Edema?**

**802 Questions on Rhegmatogenous Retinal Detachment and the Day of the Week of Repair or Diagnosis**

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

**719 Article Summaries**

